

Children and COVID-19: State Data Report

A joint report from the American Academy of Pediatrics and the Children's Hospital Association

Summary of publicly reported data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU

Version: 8/5/21

** Note: The numbers in this report represent cumulative counts since states began reporting. The data are based on how public agencies collect, categorize and post information. All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change and reporting may change over time. Notably, in the summer of 2021, some states have revised cases counts previously reported, begun reporting less frequently, or dropped metrics previously reported. For example, due to several changes on their dashboard and the data currently available, cumulative cases and deaths for Alabama are through 7/29/21. Readers should consider these factors. States may have additional information on their web sites.*



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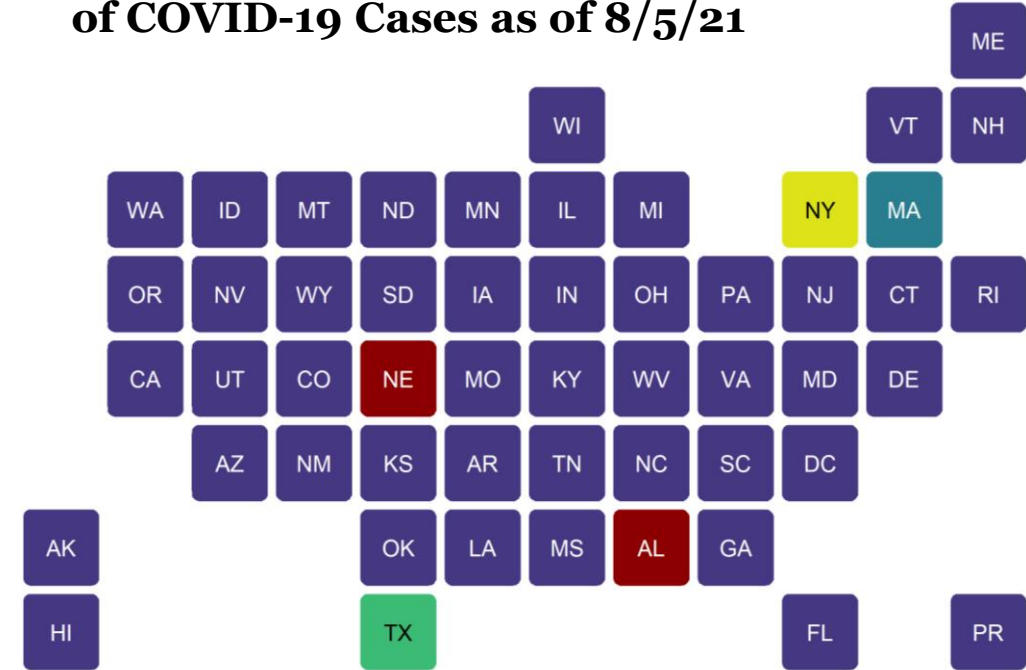
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COVID-19: Available Data for Children

- State-level reports are the best publicly available data on COVID-19 cases in children
- Starting in June 2021, some states reported less frequently and dropped metrics previously reported as overall cases decreased
- This report summarizes what was available on 8/5/21
- **49 states, NYC, DC, Puerto Rico and Guam** provided age distributions of reported COVID-19 cases
 - 11 states provided age distribution of testing
 - 23 states and NYC provided age distribution of hospitalizations
 - 43 states, NYC, PR and Guam provided age distribution of deaths

Fig 1A: States Reporting Age Distribution of COVID-19 Cases as of 8/5/21



Reporting age distribution of COVID-19 cases:

- Yes: Reported age distribution of cases
- TX: Reported age distribution for only 3% of cases
- NY: Only NYC reported age distribution of cases
- MA: Only reported age distribution of cases added in past 2 weeks
- NE: Cases through 6/24/21; AL: Cases through 7/29/21

See detail in Appendix: Data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU
 Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association
 All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

Children and COVID-19: Data Limitations

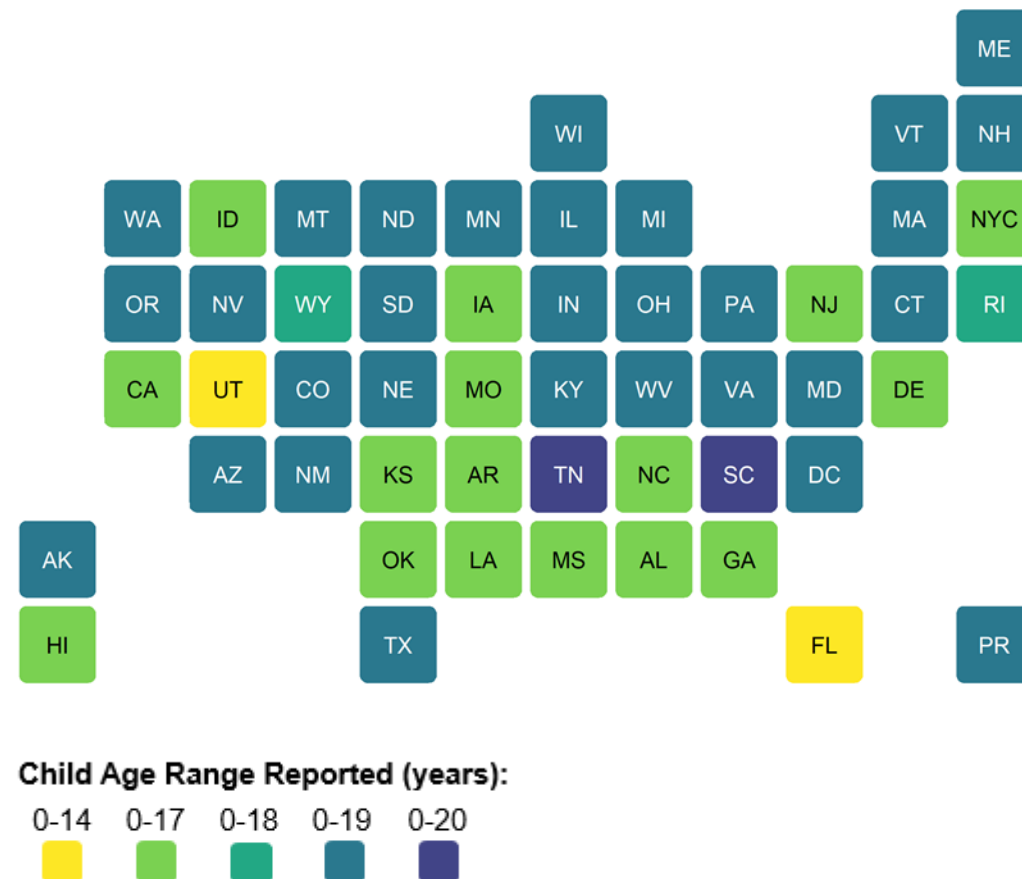
General Limitations

- Format, content, and metrics of reported COVID-19 data differed substantially by state
- Definition of “child”: Age ranges reported for children varied by state (0-14, 0-17, 0-18, 0-19, and 0-20 years; see Fig 1B)
- Unknown: Number of children infected but not tested and confirmed

State-Level Changes

- TX: Age distribution reported for only 3% of confirmed cases (80,313/2,670,535), resulting in an undercount of child cases; TX is excluded from some figures
- NY: Did not provide age distribution for state-wide cases (NYC only)
- AL: As of 8/13/20, changed definition of child case from 0-24 to 0-17 years; as of 9/17/20, provided age distribution for confirmed cases only; as of 8/5/21, due to change in data available, AL child cases and deaths through 7/29/21
- HI: As of 8/27/20, changed definition of child case from 0-19 to 0-17 years
- MA: As of 9/3/20, revised definition of probable case, leading to a reduction in total case count, and changed reporting from total child cases to cases added in last two weeks
- RI: As of 9/10/20, changed definition of child case from 0-19 to 0-18 years
- MO: As of 10/1/20, changed definition of child cases from 0-19 to 0-17 years
- PR: As of 3/11/21, due to a change in data available, a calculation was required to obtain confirmed and probable child case totals, leading to a reduction in total child case count
- AK: On 6/17/21, did not report child hospitalizations or child deaths
- FL: As of 6/24/21, stopped reporting child hospitalizations
- NE: As of 6/30/21, COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE child cases, hospitalizations, and deaths through 6/24/21
- IA: As of 7/15/21, stopped updating child testing data
- LA: As of 8/5/21, changed reporting total cases and deaths from confirmed to confirmed and probable (combined)

Fig 1B: Child Age Ranges of COVID-19 Cases Reported by States as of 8/5/21



See detail in Appendix: Data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU; Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

Children and COVID-19: 8/5/21

Summary of State-Level Data Provided in this Report

Detail and links to state/local data sources provided in Appendix

Cumulative Number of Child COVID-19 Cases*

- 4,292,120 total child COVID-19 cases reported, and children represented 14.3% (4,292,120/30,025,995) of all cases
- Overall rate: 5,703 cases per 100,000 children in the population

Change in Child COVID-19 Cases*

- 93,824 child COVID-19 cases were reported the past week from 7/29/21-8/5/21 (4,198,296 to 4,292,120) and children represented 15.0% (93,824/623,590) of the weekly reported cases
- Over two weeks, 7/22/21-8/5/21, there was a 4% increase in the cumulated number of child COVID-19 cases (165,550 cases added (4,126,570 to 4,292,120))

Testing (11 states reported)**

- Among states reporting, children made up between 11.0%-20.0% of total cumulated state tests, and between 4.8%-17.6% of children tested were tested positive

Hospitalizations (23 states and NYC reported)*

- Among states reporting, children ranged from 1.5%-3.5% of their total cumulated hospitalizations, and 0.1%-1.9% of all their child COVID-19 cases resulted in hospitalization

Mortality (43 states, NYC, PR and GU reported)*

- Among states reporting, children were 0.00%-0.26% of all COVID-19 deaths, and 7 states reported zero child deaths
- In states reporting, 0.00%-0.03% of all child COVID-19 cases resulted in death

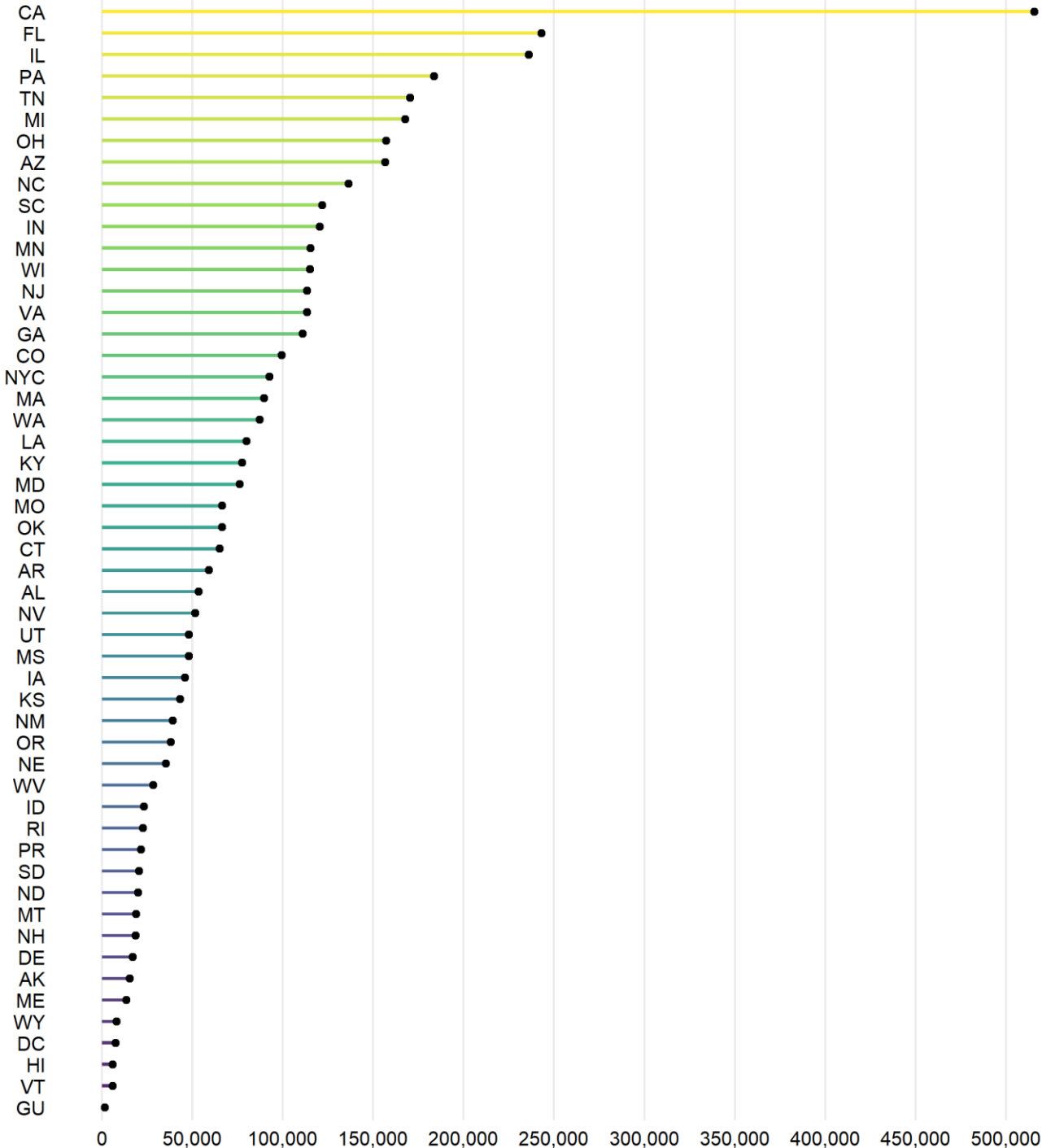
See detail in Appendix: Data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU; Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association

* Note: The numbers in this summary represent cumulative counts since states began reporting. In this summary and full report, the data are based on how public agencies collect, categorize and post information. All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change and reporting may change over time. Notably, in the summer of 2021, some states have revised cases counts previously reported, begun reporting less frequently, or dropped metrics previously reported. For example, due to several changes on their dashboard and the data currently available, cumulative cases and deaths for Alabama are through 7/29/21. Readers should consider these factors. States may have additional information on their web sites.

^ On 7/15/21, IA stopped updating child testing data; IA cumulative tests through 7/8/21

Fig 2. Cumulative Number of Child COVID-19 Cases: 8/5/21

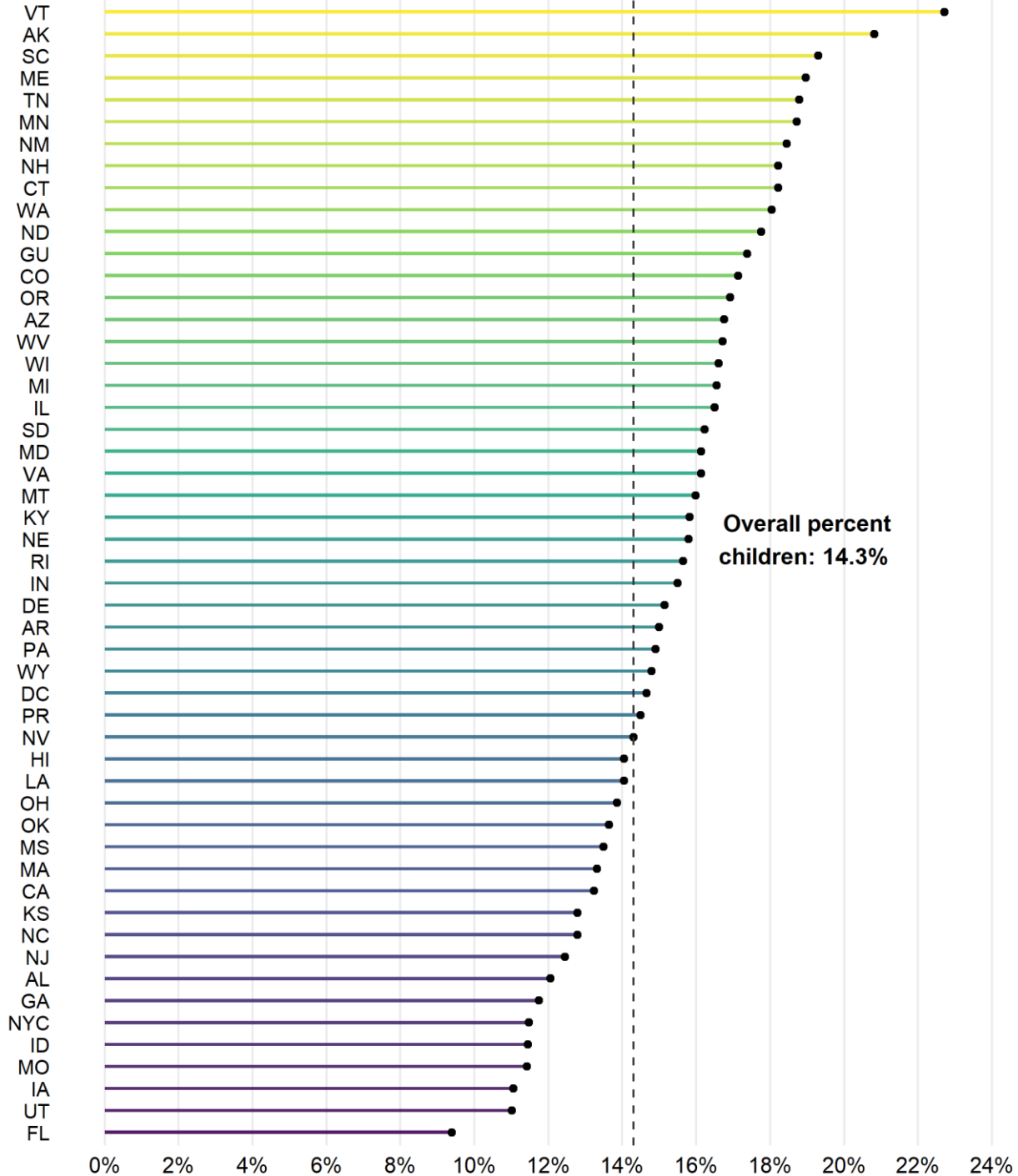
- 4,292,120 total child COVID-19 cases (cumulative)
- Sixteen states reported 100,000+ child cases
- Four states reported fewer than 10,000 child cases



See detail in Appendix: Data from 48 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU (TX excluded from figure)
All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association
As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative cases through 6/24/21
Due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative cases through 7/29/21

Fig 3. Percent of Cumulative COVID-19 Cases that were Children: 8/5/21

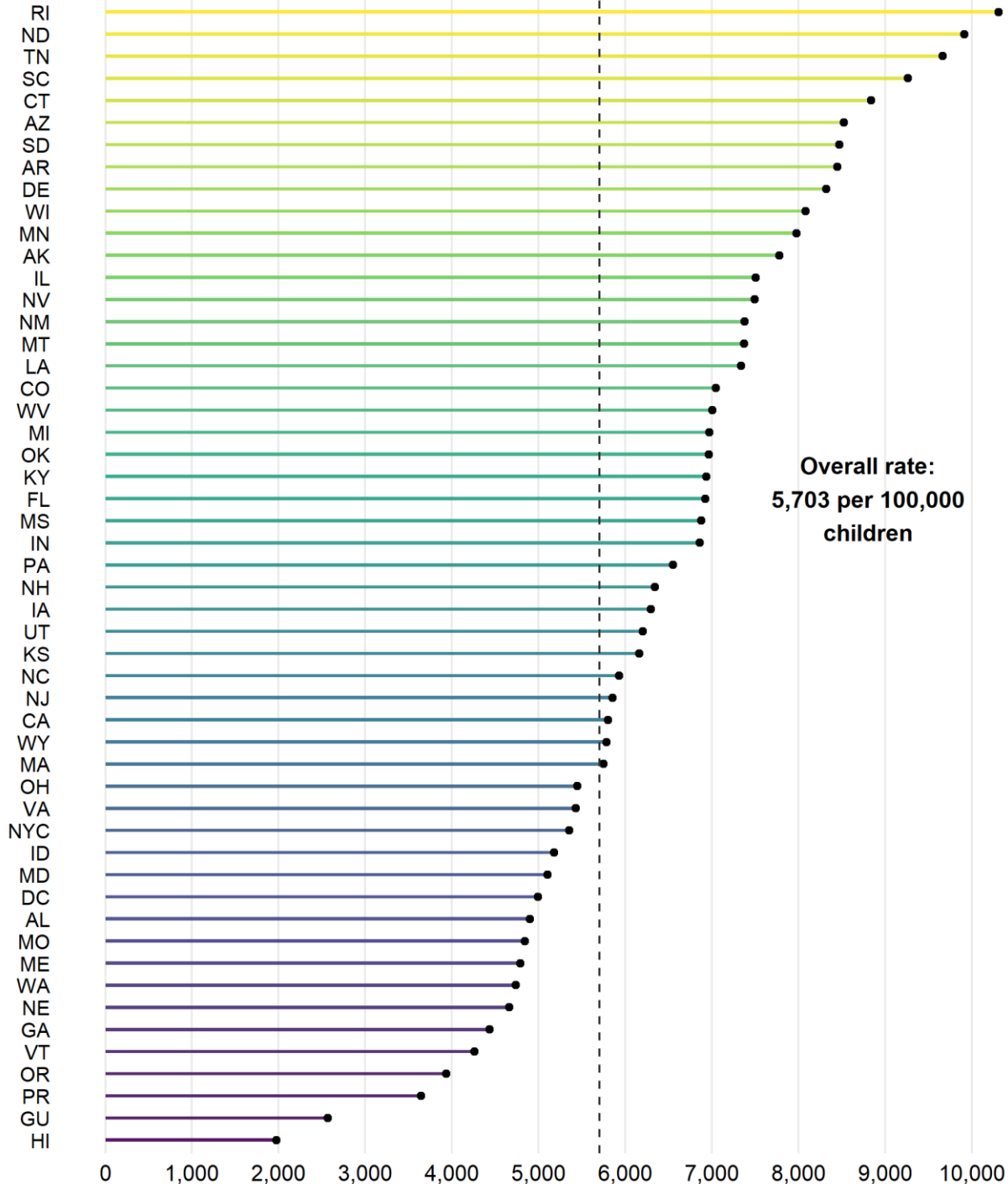
- Children represented 14.3% (4,292,120/30,025,995) of all available cases
- Ten states reported 18% or more of cumulated cases were children



See detail in Appendix: Data from 48 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU (TX excluded from figure)
All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association
As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative cases through 6/24/21
Due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative cases through 7/29/21

Fig 4. Cumulative COVID-19 Cases per 100,000 Children: 8/5/21

- Calculated using state-level population estimates from US Census Bureau (2019)*
- Overall rate: 5,703 child COVID-19 cases per 100,000 children in the population
- Ten states reported more than 8,000 cases per 100,000

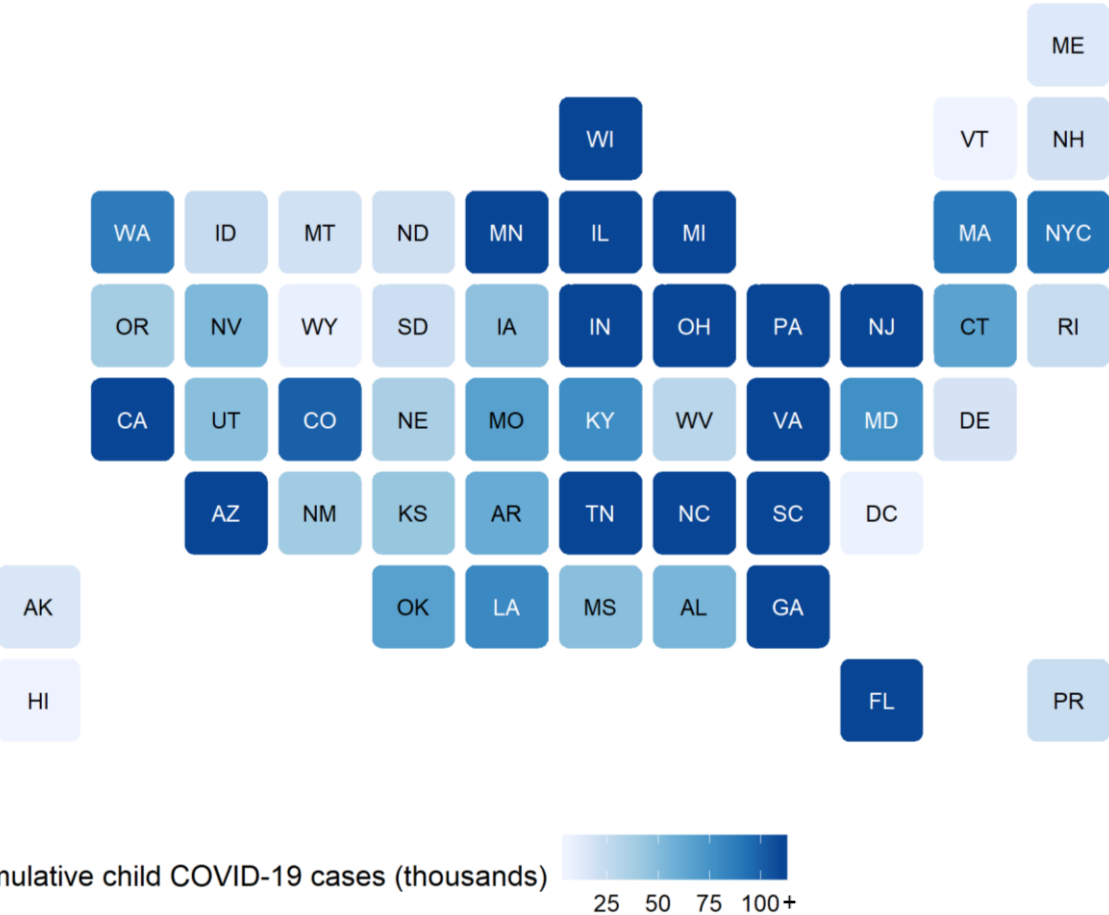


See detail in Appendix: Data from 48 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU (TX excluded from figure)
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As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative cases through 6/24/21
Due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative cases through 7/29/21
* Source: US Census Bureau, State Population by Characteristics: 2010-2019,
<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-state-detail.html>

Fig 5. Cumulative Child COVID-19 Cases and Percent Increase in Child Cases

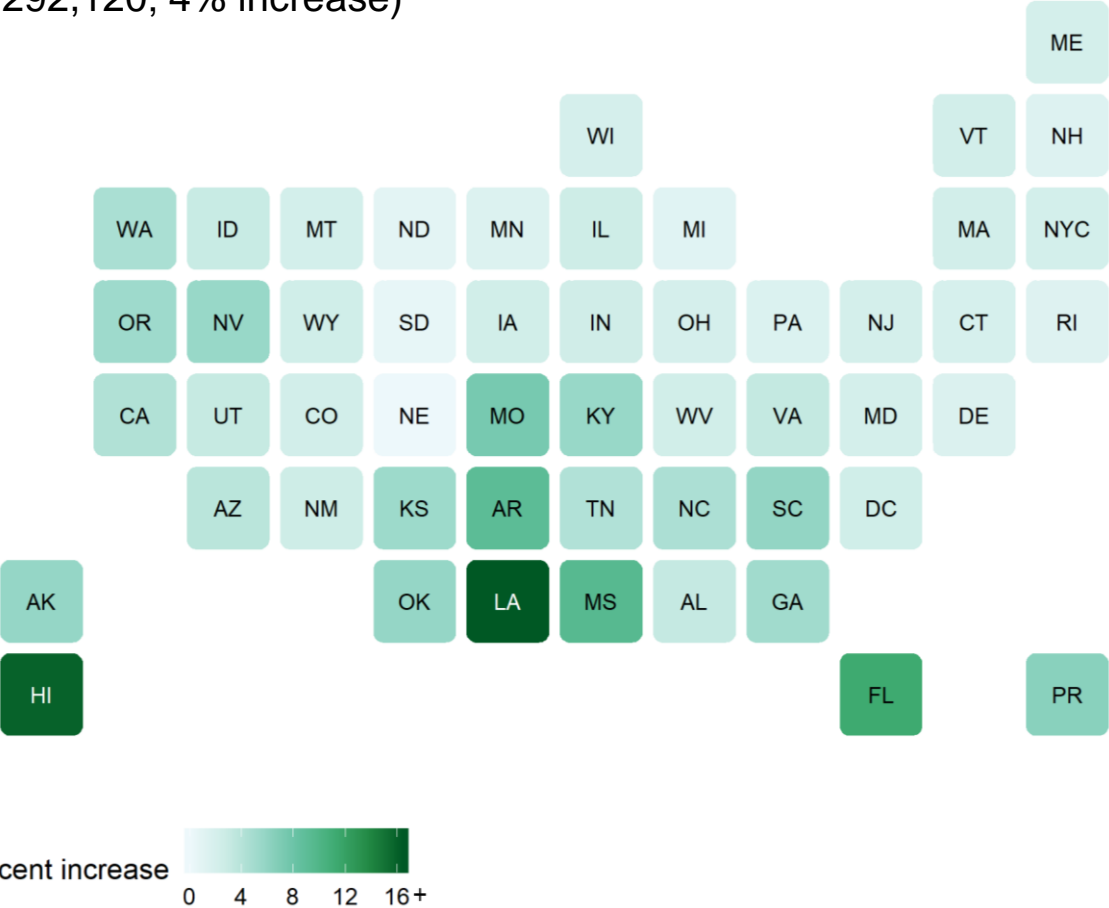
A. Cumulative Child COVID-19 Cases, 8/5/21

16 states with 100,000+ cumulative child cases



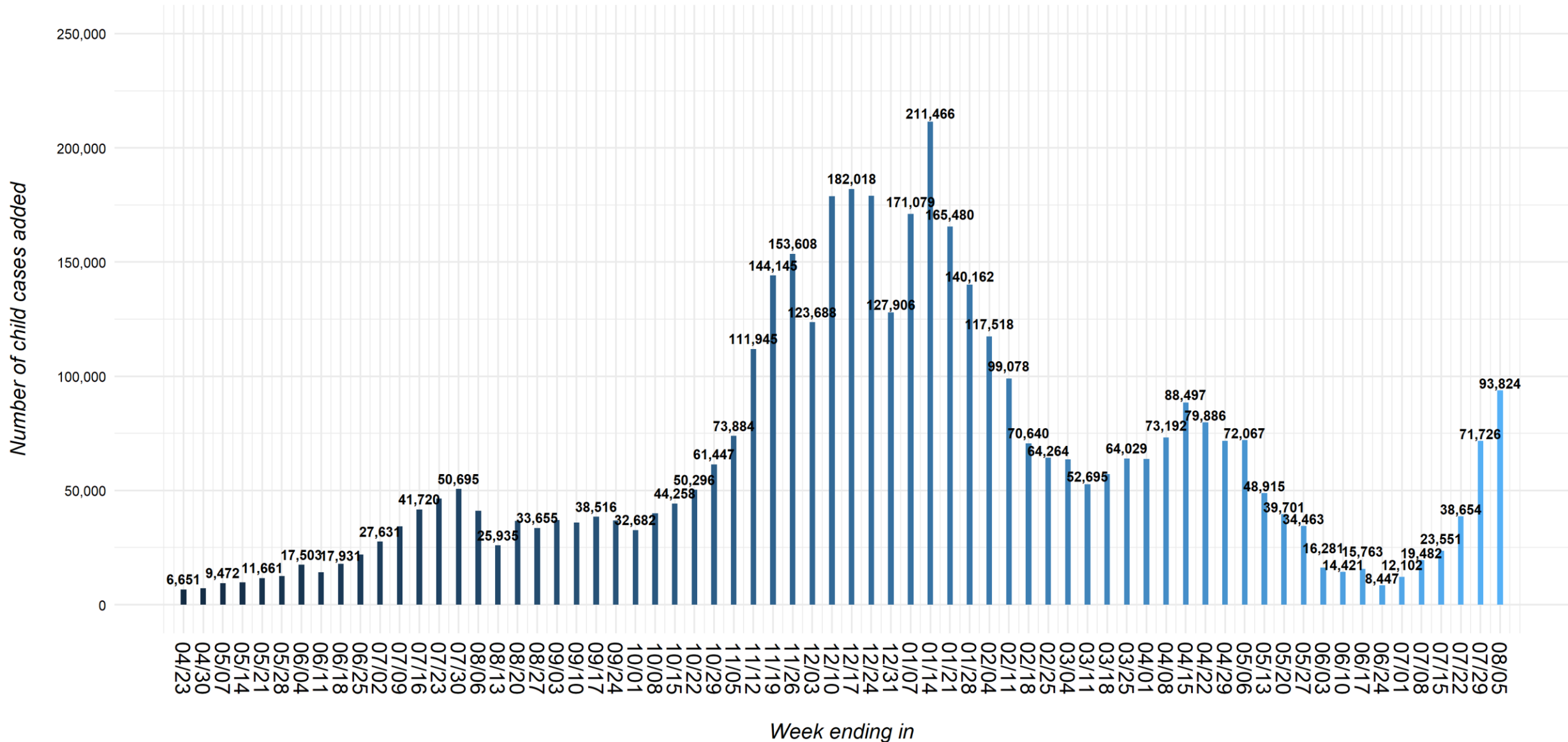
B. Percent Increase in Child Cases, 7/22/21-8/5/21

From 7/22-8/5, there were 165,550 child cases added (4,126,570 to 4,292,120; 4% increase)



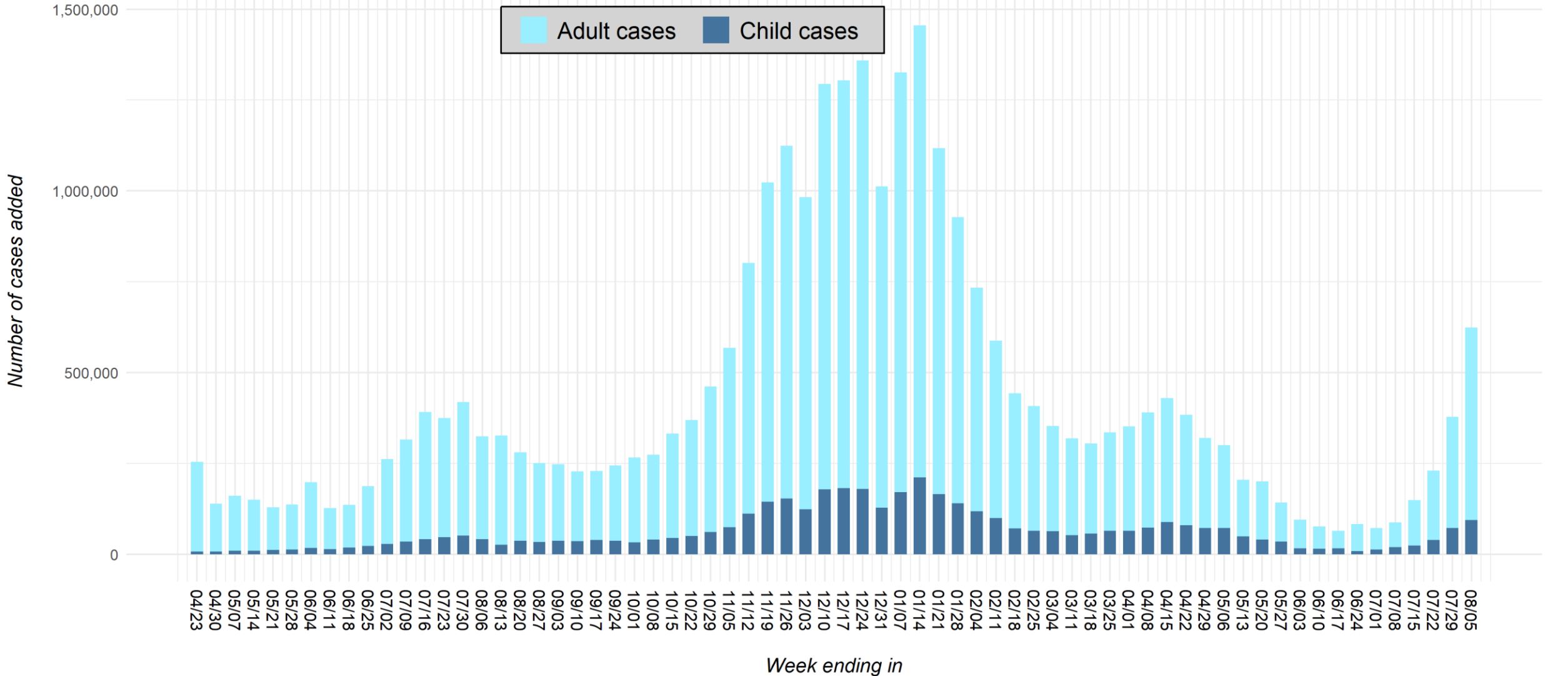
See detail in Appendix: Data from 48 states, NYC, DC, and PR (TX excluded from figures);
All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association
As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative cases through 6/24/21
Due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative cases through 7/29/21

Fig 6. United States: Number of Child COVID-19 Cases Added in Past Week*



* Note: 4 states changed their definition of child cases: AL as of 8/13/20, HI as of 8/27/20, RI as of 9/10/20, MO as of 10/1/20; TX reported age for only a small proportion of total cases each week (eg, 3-20%)
As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative cases through 6/24/21
Due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative cases through 7/29/21
Due to available data and calculations required to obtain MA child cases, weekly estimates fluctuate (eg, on 8/5/21, there were 1,463 fewer cases)
See detail in Appendix: Data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU
All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association

Fig 7. United States: Number of COVID-19 Cases Added in Past Week for Children and Adults*



* Note: 4 states changed their definition of child cases: AL as of 8/13/20, HI as of 8/27/20, RI as of 9/10/20, MO as of 10/1/20; TX reported age for only a small proportion of total cases each week (eg, 3-20%)
As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative cases through 6/24/21
Due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative cases through 7/29/21
Due to available data and changes made to dashboard, definition of LA total cumulative cases changed on 8/5/21
Due to available data and calculations required to obtain MA child cases, weekly estimates fluctuate (eg, on 8/5/21, there were 1,463 fewer cases)
See detail in Appendix: Data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU
All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association

Appendix Table 1: Case Data Available on 8/5/21

Summary data across the 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU that provided age distribution of reported COVID-19 cases*

Child population, 2019	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cumulative child cases	Cumulative percent children of total cases	Cases per 100,000 children
75,266,842	30,025,995	4,292,120	14.3%	5702.5

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative cases through 6/24/21
Due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative cases through 7/29/21

Appendix Table 2A: Summary of Child Case Data from 4/16/20 – 8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cumulative child cases^	Percent children of total cases	Cases per 100,000 children
8/5/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU# × ≠	30,025,995	4,292,120	14.3%	5702.5
7/29/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU	29,402,405	4,198,296	14.3%	5577.9
7/22/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU# •	29,023,908	4,126,507	14.2%	5482.6
7/15/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU# ±	28,793,845	4,087,916	14.2%	5431.2
7/8/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU	28,645,258	4,064,365	14.2%	5399.9
7/1/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU# Δ	28,557,884	4,044,884	14.2%	5374.1
6/24/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU# †	28,486,004	4,032,782	14.2%	5358.0
6/17/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU	28,402,723	4,024,335	14.2%	5346.8
6/10/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU#	28,338,538	4,008,572	14.1%	5325.8
6/3/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU#	28,262,591	3,994,151	14.1%	5306.7
5/27/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU	28,167,723	3,977,870	14.1%	5285.0
5/20/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU~	28,025,875	3,943,407	14.1%	5239.2
5/13/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU	27,825,369	3,903,706	14.0%	5186.5
5/6/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU [○]	27,621,153	3,854,791	14.0%	5121.5
4/29/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU [○] ~	27,320,708	3,782,724	13.8%	5025.8
4/22/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR and GU	27,001,107	3,711,075	13.7%	4930.6
4/15/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	26,617,913	3,631,189	13.6%	4824.4

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Unknown: number of children infected but not tested and confirmed

For several weeks in 2021 (6/3, 6/10, 6/24, 7/1, 7/15, 7/22, and 8/5), due to available data and calculations required to obtain child cases, there is a downward revision of cumulative child cases for MA; On 8/5, MA reported 1,463 fewer cases

× As of 8/5/21, due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative cases through 7/29/21

≠ On 8/5/21, due to available data and changes made to dashboard, definition of LA total cumulative total cases changed

• As of 7/22/21, TX stopped updating demographic case data

± On 7/15/21, IA revised case data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child cases

Δ As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative cases through 6/24/21

† On 6/24/21, due to available CO data and calculation required to obtain child total cases, there is a downward revision of cumulative child cases

~ On 4/29/21, and 5/20/21, WY revised case data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child cases

○ On 4/29/21, RI revised case data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative cases; On 5/6/21, due to data revision and lag in reporting, RI experienced 30% increase in child cases (4,906 cases added)

Appendix Table 2A, cont.: Summary of Child Case Data from 4/16/20 – 8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cumulative child cases [^]	Percent children of total cases	Cases per 100,000 children
4/8/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	26,188,186	3,542,692	13.5%	4706.8
4/1/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU [○]	25,798,537	3,469,500	13.4%	4609.6
3/25/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	25,446,361	3,405,638	13.4%	4524.8
3/18/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	25,111,012	3,341,608	13.3%	4439.7
3/11/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU ^{# □}	24,806,402	3,284,531	13.2%	4363.8
3/4/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	24,487,634	3,231,836	13.2%	4293.8
2/25/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	24,134,958	3,168,274	13.1%	4209.4
2/18/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU ^{# ~}	23,726,925	3,104,010	13.1%	4124.0
2/11/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	23,284,471	3,033,370	13.0%	4030.2
2/4/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	22,697,315	2,934,292	12.9%	3898.5
1/28/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	21,963,445	2,816,775	12.8%	3742.4
1/21/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	21,036,194	2,676,612	12.7%	3556.2
1/14/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	19,918,714	2,511,132	12.6%	3336.3
1/7/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	18,463,319	2,299,666	12.5%	3055.4
12/31/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	17,137,295	2,128,587	12.4%	2828.1
12/24/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	16,125,324	2,000,681	12.4%	2658.1
12/17/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	14,766,831	1,821,746	12.3%	2420.4
12/10/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	13,462,337	1,639,728	12.2%	2178.6
12/3/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	12,167,620	1,460,905	12.0%	1941.0

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

[^] Unknown: number of children infected but not tested and confirmed

○ On 4/1/21, RI revised case data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative cases; On 5/6/21, due to data revision and lag in reporting, RI experienced 30% increase in child cases (4,906 cases added)

On 2/18/21 and 3/11/21, due to available MA data and calculations required to obtain child total cases, there is a downward revision of cumulative child cases

□ On 3/11/21, due to only PR data available and calculation required to obtain child total cases, there is a downward revision of cumulative child cases

~ On 2/18/21, WY revised case data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child cases

Appendix Table 2A, cont.: Summary of Child Case Data from 4/16/20 – 8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cumulative child cases^	Percent children of total cases	Cases per 100,000 children
11/26/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	11,184,900	1,337,217	12.0%	1776.6
11/19/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	10,060,749	1,183,609	11.8%	1572.6
11/12/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	9,037,991	1,039,464	11.5%	1381.0
11/5/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	8,236,710	927,518	11.3%	1232.3
10/29/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	7,669,038	853,635	11.1%	1134.1
10/22/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	7,207,186	792,188	11.0%	1052.5
10/15/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	6,837,527	741,891	10.9%	985.7
10/8/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	6,505,390	697,633	10.7%	926.9
10/1/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU [#]	6,231,564	657,572	10.6%	873.7
9/24/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,965,268	624,890	10.5%	828.5
9/17/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,721,402	587,948	10.3%	779.5
9/10/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,493,006	549,432	10.0%	728.5
9/3/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,265,157	513,415	9.8%	680.3
8/27/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,018,113	476,439	9.5%	631.3
8/20/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	4,766,825	442,785	9.3%	583.2
8/13/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU [~]	4,486,830	406,109	9.1%	538.1
8/6/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	4,159,947	380,174	9.1%	500.7

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Unknown: number of children infected but not tested and confirmed

As of 10/1/20, MO changed definition of child case from 0-19 to 0-17 years, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child cases

~ As of 8/13/20, AL changed definition of child case from 0-24 to 0-17 years, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child cases

Appendix Table 2A, cont.: Summary of Child Case Data from 4/16/20 – 8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cumulative child cases^	Percent children of total cases	Cases per 100,000 children
7/30/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	3,835,573	338,982	8.8%	446.5
7/23/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	3,416,630	288,287	8.4%	379.7
7/16/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	3,042,413	241,904	8.0%	318.6
7/9/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	2,651,066	200,184	7.6%	263.7
7/2/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	2,335,060	165,845	7.1%	218.4
6/25/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	2,073,387	138,213	6.7%	182.0
6/18/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,885,905	116,176	6.2%	153.0
6/11/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,750,240	98,246	5.6%	129.4
6/4/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,623,334	84,016	5.2%	110.7
5/28/20	47 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,425,154	66,513	4.7%	91.5
5/21/20	47 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,288,305	54,031	4.2%	74.4
5/14/20	47 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,159,407	42,370	3.7%	58.3
5/7/20	46 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,010,112	32,568	3.2%	45.0
4/30/20	47 states, NYC, DC, and PR	849,615	23,096	2.7%	31.8
4/23/20	48 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	710,953	15,911	2.2%	21.2
4/16/20	46 states, NYC, and DC	456,923	9,259	2.0%	13.3

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Unknown: number of children infected but not tested and confirmed

Appendix Table 2B: Summary of Child Hospitalization Data from 5/21/20 –8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age distribution of hospitalizations	Cumulative total hospitalizations (all ages)	Cumulative child hospitalizations	Percent children of total hospitalizations	Hospitalization rate^
8/5/21	23 states and NYC	763,149	17,413	2.3%	0.9%
7/29/21	23 states and NYC [□] Δ	753,956	17,059	2.3%	1.0%
7/22/21	23 states and NYC [○] Δ	747,858	16,878	2.3%	0.9%
7/15/21	23 states and NYC [○] Δ	743,863	16,756	2.3%	0.9%
7/8/21	23 states and NYC [○] ±	740,371	16,623	2.2%	0.9%
7/1/21	23 states and NYC ~ [○] Δ	737,706	16,520	2.2%	0.9%
6/24/21	23 states and NYC [○] #	728,647	15,783	2.2%	0.9%
6/17/21	23 states and NYC [○] □ †	819,143	16,997	2.1%	0.9%
6/10/21	24 states and NYC [○]	817,386	16,958	2.1%	0.9%
6/3/21	24 states and NYC [○]	813,351	16,822	2.1%	0.8%
5/27/21	24 states and NYC	800,302	16,525	2.1%	0.8%
5/20/21	24 states and NYC	793,175	16,261	2.1%	0.8%
5/13/21	24 states and NYC	786,279	16,013	2.0%	0.8%
5/6/21	24 states and NYC	778,080	15,740	2.0%	0.8%
4/29/21	24 states and NYC	768,506	15,456	2.0%	0.8%
4/22/21	24 states and NYC	759,280	15,187	2.0%	0.8%
4/15/21	24 states and NYC~	749,202	14,849	2.0%	0.8%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Hospitalization rate = number of child hospitalizations / number of child cases

□ On 6/17/21 and 7/29/21, RI revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations and (on 6/17/21) a downward revision of cumulative hospitalizations for all ages

Δ On 7/1/21, AZ revised data resulting in a 33% increase in cumulative child hospitalizations (592 hospitalizations added); On 7/15/21, 7/22/21 and 7/29/21, AZ revised data resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations

○ On 6/3/21, 6/10/21, 6/17/21, 6/24/21, 7/1/21, 7/8/21, 7/15/21, and 7/22, SD revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations and cumulative hospitalizations for all ages

± On 7/8/21, GA revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations

~ On 4/15/21, NE revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative hospitalizations for all ages; As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative hospitalizations through 6/24/21

On 6/24/21, FL stopped reporting hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations and cumulative hospitalizations for all ages

† On 6/17/21, VA revised hospitalization data resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations

Appendix Table 2B, cont.: Summary of Child Hospitalization Data from 5/21/20 – 8/5/21*

Date~	Number of locations reporting age distribution of hospitalizations	Cumulative total hospitalizations (all ages)	Cumulative child hospitalizations	Percent children of total hospitalizations	Hospitalization rate^
4/8/21	24 states and NYC	738,793	14,489	2.0%	0.8%
4/1/21	24 states and NYC	722,365	14,179	2.0%	0.8%
3/25/21	24 states and NYC	713,236	13,953	2.0%	0.8%
3/18/21	24 states and NYC	699,071	13,540	1.9%	0.8%
3/11/21	24 states and NYC	690,206	13,283	1.9%	0.8%
3/4/21	23 states and NYC#	656,757	12,531	1.9%	0.8%
2/25/21	24 states and NYC	665,821	12,630	1.9%	0.8%
2/18/21	24 states and NYC	652,528	12,329	1.9%	0.8%
2/11/21	24 states and NYC	639,318	11,960	1.9%	0.8%
2/4/21	24 states and NYC	623,006	11,585	1.9%	0.8%
1/28/21	24 states and NYC	605,509	11,192	1.8%	0.8%
1/21/21	24 states and NYC	581,897	10,660	1.8%	0.8%
1/14/21	24 states and NYC	560,125	10,182	1.8%	0.8%
1/7/21	24 states and NYC	533,910	9,661	1.8%	0.9%
12/31/20	24 states and NYC	510,384	9,259	1.8%	0.9%
12/17/20	24 states and NYC	468,643	8,411	1.8%	0.9%
12/10/20	24 states and NYC	445,394	7,913	1.8%	0.9%
12/3/20	24 states and NYC	421,766	7,515	1.8%	1.0%
11/19/20	24 states and NYC	381,141	6,716	1.8%	1.1%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
 ~ Data from weeks ending 11/26/20 and 12/24/20 are not included

^ Hospitalization rate = number of child hospitalizations / number of child cases

On 3/4/21, SC not included due to incomplete data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative hospitalizations for all ages

Appendix Table 2B, cont.: Summary of Child Hospitalization Data from 5/21/20 – 8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age distribution of hospitalizations	Cumulative total hospitalizations (all ages)	Cumulative child hospitalizations	Percent children of total hospitalizations	Hospitalization rate^
11/12/20	23 states and NYC	362,453	6,337	1.7%	1.2%
11/5/20	24 states and NYC	360,724	6,172	1.7%	1.3%
10/29/20	24 states and NYC	348,296	5,899	1.7%	1.3%
10/22/20	24 states and NYC	324,720	5,585	1.7%	1.3%
10/15/20	24 states and NYC	314,715	5,353	1.7%	1.4%
10/8/20	25 states and NYC#	307,135	5,211	1.7%	1.4%
10/1/20	25 states and NYC	302,896	5,340	1.8%	1.6%
9/24/20	25 states and NYC	294,901	5,164	1.8%	1.7%
9/17/20	25 states and NYC	288,345	5,016	1.7%	1.6%
9/10/20	24 states and NYC	270,034	4,677	1.7%	1.8%
9/3/20	23 states and NYC	257,300	4,321	1.7%	1.9%
8/27/20	22 states and NYC	243,056	4,163	1.7%	2.1%
8/20/20	21 states and NYC	234,810	4,062	1.7%	2.2%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Hospitalization rate = number of child hospitalizations / number of child cases

On 10/8/20, AZ revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations

Appendix Table 2B, cont.: Summary of Child Hospitalization Data from 5/21/20 – 8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age distribution of hospitalizations	Cumulative total hospitalizations (all ages)	Cumulative child hospitalizations	Percent children of total hospitalizations	Hospitalization rate^
8/13/20	21 states and NYC	225,893	3,849	1.7%	2.2%
8/6/20	20 states and NYC	206,189	3,276	1.6%	2.2%
7/30/20	20 states and NYC	195,106	2,669	1.4%	2.0%
7/23/20	20 states and NYC	181,345	2,304	1.3%	2.0%
7/16/20	20 states and NYC	172,787	2,074	1.2%	2.1%
7/9/20	20 states and NYC	164,158	1,948	1.2%	2.4%
7/2/20	20 states and NYC	156,640	1,780	1.1%	2.6%
6/25/20	20 states and NYC	151,583	1,663	1.1%	2.9%
6/18/20	19 states and NYC	140,215	1,433	1.0%	3.2%
6/11/20	19 states and NYC	134,600	1,322	1.0%	3.4%
6/4/20	19 states and NYC	128,779	1,231	1.0%	3.4%
5/28/20	16 states and NYC	114,678	1,054	0.9%	3.8%
5/21/20	17 states and NYC	105,665	891	0.8%	3.8%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Hospitalization rate = number of child hospitalizations / number of child cases

Appendix Table 2C: Summary of Child Mortality Data from 5/21/20 – 8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age distribution of deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Cumulative child deaths	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
8/5/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU# ~	537,846	371	0.07%	0.01%
7/29/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	528,896	358	0.07%	0.01%
7/22/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	527,019	349	0.07%	0.01%
7/15/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	525,470	346	0.07%	0.01%
7/8/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	523,848	344	0.07%	0.01%
7/1/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU [○] ~	522,380	335	0.06%	0.01%
6/24/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	520,660	336	0.06%	0.01%
6/17/21	42 states, NYC, PR and GU	518,016	335	0.06%	0.01%
6/10/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU [□]	516,663	330	0.06%	0.01%
6/3/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	514,325	327	0.06%	0.01%
5/27/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	511,346	322	0.06%	0.01%
5/20/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU [○]	507,373	316	0.06%	0.01%
5/13/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	503,900	308	0.06%	0.01%
5/6/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	500,262	306	0.06%	0.01%
4/29/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	496,248	303	0.06%	0.01%
4/22/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	492,057	296	0.06%	0.01%
4/15/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	487,881	297	0.06%	0.01%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; For additional information on US child mortality from the CDC, visit <https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/#demographics>

^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases

On 8/5/21, due to available data and changes made to dashboard, definition of LA total cumulative deaths changed

~ On 7/1/21, AL revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child deaths; As of 8/5/21, due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative deaths through 7/29/21

○ On 5/20/21, NE revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages; As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative deaths through 6/24/21

□ On 6/10/21, WA revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages

Appendix Table 2C: Summary of Child Mortality Data from 5/21/20 – 8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age distribution of deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Cumulative child deaths	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
4/8/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	481,112	292	0.06%	0.01%
4/1/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	476,994	284	0.06%	0.01%
3/25/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU [○]	471,104	279	0.06%	0.01%
3/18/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU [□]	464,201	268	0.06%	0.01%
3/11/21	43 states, NYC, PR and GU	457,061	266	0.06%	0.01%
3/4/21	43 states, NYC, and GU [#]	444,878	253	0.06%	0.01%
2/25/21	43 states, NYC, and GU	438,657	256	0.06%	0.01%
2/18/21	43 states, NYC, and GU	425,350	247	0.06%	0.01%
2/11/21	43 states, NYC, and GU	407,222	241	0.06%	0.01%
2/4/21	43 states, NYC, and GU	388,204	227	0.06%	0.01%
1/28/21	43 states, NYC, and GU	369,149	215	0.06%	0.01%
1/21/21	43 states, NYC, and GU	348,860	205	0.06%	0.01%
1/14/21	43 states and NYC	330,261	191	0.06%	0.01%
1/7/21	42 states and NYC	297,914	188	0.06%	0.01%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases

○ On 3/25/21, VA revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages

□ On 3/18/21, KS revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages

On 3/4/21, OH revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages

Appendix Table 2C, cont.: Summary of Child Mortality Data from 5/21/20 – 8/5/21*

Date~	Number of locations reporting age distribution of deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Cumulative child deaths	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
12/31/20	43 states and NYC	294,443	179	0.06%	0.01%
12/17/20	42 states and NYC	263,833	172	0.07%	0.01%
12/10/20	42 states and NYC	249,442	162	0.06%	0.01%
12/3/20	43 states and NYC	236,996	154	0.06%	0.01%
11/19/20	43 states and NYC	218,007	138	0.06%	0.01%
11/12/20	42 states and NYC	210,441	133	0.06%	0.01%
11/5/20	42 states and NYC	199,564	123	0.06%	0.01%
10/29/20	42 states and NYC	194,175	121	0.06%	0.02%
10/22/20	42 states and NYC	189,250	120	0.06%	0.02%
10/15/20	42 states and NYC	184,294	120	0.07%	0.02%
10/8/20	42 states and NYC	180,014	115	0.06%	0.02%
10/1/20	42 states and NYC	175,423	112	0.06%	0.02%
9/24/20	42 states and NYC	170,971	109	0.06%	0.02%
9/17/20	42 states and NYC	167,019	109	0.07%	0.02%
9/10/20	42 states and NYC	160,856	105	0.07%	0.02%
9/3/20	42 states and NYC	156,053	103	0.07%	0.02%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

~ Data from weeks ending 11/26/20 and 12/24/20 are not included

^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases

Appendix Table 2C, cont.: Summary of Child Mortality Data from 5/21/20 – 8/5/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age distribution of deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Cumulative child deaths	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
8/27/20	43 states and NYC [#]	152,884	101	0.07%	0.02%
8/20/20	45 states and NYC	154,279	92	0.06%	0.02%
8/13/20	45 states and NYC	147,356	90	0.06%	0.02%
8/6/20	44 states and NYC	139,685	90	0.06%	0.02%
7/30/20	44 states and NYC	133,267	86	0.06%	0.03%
7/23/20	44 states and NYC	121,539	76	0.06%	0.03%
7/16/20	43 states and NYC	119,265	66	0.06%	0.03%
7/9/20	42 states and NYC	112,289	62	0.06%	0.03%
7/2/20	42 states and NYC	108,513	58	0.05%	0.04%
6/25/20	42 states and NYC	104,683	57	0.05%	0.04%
6/18/20	42 states and NYC	101,056	54	0.05%	0.05%
6/11/20	40 states and NYC	89,866	48	0.05%	0.05%
6/4/20	40 states and NYC	91,241	46	0.05%	0.06%
5/28/20	39 states and NYC	82,298	30	0.04%	0.05%
5/21/20	38 states and NYC	71,689	28	0.04%	0.06%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases

As of 8/27/20, RI, MI, and SC not reporting age distributions of COVID-19 deaths (exact numbers not provided for <5 deaths); mortality data from those states excluded

Appendix Table 3A: Child COVID-19 Case Data Available on 8/5/21*

Click location name to view original data source

Location	Age range	Child population, 2019	Cumulative child cases	Percent children of total cases	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cases per 100,000 children
Alabama[^]	0-17	1,088,668	53,350	12.1%	442,373	4900.5
Alaska	0-19	196,852	15,315	20.8%	73,584	7780.0
Arizona	0-19	1,838,598	156,740	16.8%	935,647	8525.0
Arkansas	0-17	700,155	59,131	15.0%	394,461	8445.4
California	0-17	8,894,641	515,821	13.2%	3,899,158	5799.2
Colorado[○]	0-19	1,407,971	99,245	17.1%	579,366	7048.8
Connecticut	0-19	735,193	64,983	18.2%	356,701	8838.9
Delaware	0-17	203,572	16,940	15.1%	111,884	8321.4
District of Columbia	0-19	149,337	7,454	14.7%	50,858	4991.4
Florida	0-14	3,512,139	243,116	9.4%	2,590,699	6922.2
Georgia	0-17	2,503,881	111,039	11.7%	945,888	4434.7
Guam	0-19	57,727	1,484	17.4%	8,541	2570.7
Hawaii	0-17	299,868	5,919	14.1%	42,123	1973.9
Idaho	0-17	448,201	23,204	11.4%	202,669	5177.1
Illinois	0-19	3,145,309	236,051	16.5%	1,430,265	7504.9
Indiana	0-19	1,755,070	120,422	15.5%	777,417	6861.4
Iowa[□]	0-17	726,841	45,742	11.0%	413,988	6293.3
Kansas	0-17	700,250	43,151	12.8%	337,350	6162.2
Kentucky	0-19	1,118,934	77,588	15.8%	490,399	6934.1
Louisiana[×]	0-17	1,087,630	79,774	14.0%	567,787	7334.7
Maine	0-19	281,158	13,464	19.0%	70,996	4788.8
Maryland	0-19	1,489,721	76,049	16.1%	471,334	5104.9
Massachusetts[#]	0-19	1,558,231	89,567	13.3%	672,488	5748.0
Michigan	0-19	2,407,690	167,803	16.5%	1,014,087	6969.5
Minnesota	0-19	1,445,346	115,305	18.7%	615,923	7977.7
Mississippi	0-17	698,583	48,036	13.5%	356,055	6876.2
Missouri[†]	0-17	1,370,585	66,356	11.4%	580,867	4841.4

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

[^] As of 8/13/20, AL changed definition of child case from 0-24 to 0-17 years; As of 8/5/21, due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative cases through 7/29/21

[○] On 6/24/21, due to available CO data and calculation required to obtain child total, there is a downward revision of cumulative child cases

[□] On 7/15/21, IA revised case data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child cases

[×] On 8/5/21, due to available data and changes made to dashboard, definition of LA total cumulative cases changed

[#] As of 9/3/20, MA changed reporting from total child cases to cases added in last two weeks; 8/5/21 totals calculated using MA Dept. of Public Health COVID-19 Dashboard published 8/5/21 (data from 7/18/21-7/31/21) and 7/15/21 version of this report; For several weeks in 2021 (2/18, 3/11, 6/3, 6/10, 6/24, 7/1, 7/15, 7/22, and 8/5), due to available data and calculations required to obtain child cases, there is a downward revision of cumulative child cases for MA; On 8/5 MA reported 1,463 fewer cases

[†] As of 10/1/20, MO changed definition of child case from 0-19 to 0-17 years

Appendix Table 3B: Child COVID-19 Case Data Available on 8/5/21*

Click location name to view original data source

Location	Age range	Child population, 2019	Cumulative child cases	Percent children of total cases	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cases per 100,000 children
Montana	0-19	254,416	18,751	16.0%	117,328	7370.2
Nebraska[~]	0-19	760,272	35,425	15.8%	224,206	4659.5
Nevada	0-19	688,997	51,643	14.3%	361,140	7495.4
New Hampshire	0-19	291,038	18,452	18.2%	101,277	6340.1
New Jersey	0-17	1,938,578	113,472	12.5%	911,287	5853.4
New Mexico	0-19	531,712	39,214	18.4%	212,577	7375.0
North Carolina	0-17	2,300,715	136,379	12.8%	1,066,631	5927.7
North Dakota	0-19	200,777	19,900	17.8%	112,050	9911.5
NYC	0-17	1,726,900	92,492	11.5%	806,272	5356.0
Ohio	0-19	2,886,873	157,283	13.9%	1,134,965	5448.2
Oklahoma	0-17	952,238	66,345	13.6%	486,232	6967.3
Oregon	0-19	965,480	37,982	16.9%	224,547	3934.0
Pennsylvania	0-19	2,801,187	183,613	14.9%	1,232,185	6554.8
Puerto Rico[□]	0-19	594,011	21,658	14.5%	149,357	3646.1
Rhode Island[○]	0-18	220,525	22,735	15.6%	145,347	10309.5
South Carolina	0-20	1,314,988	121,790	19.3%	631,037	9261.7
South Dakota	0-19	240,567	20,381	16.2%	125,592	8472.1
Tennessee	0-20	1,762,659	170,342	18.8%	906,893	9663.9
Texas[^]	0-19	8,210,585	5,607	7.0%	80,313	--
Utah	0-14	774,764	48,069	11.0%	436,489	6204.3
Vermont	0-19	134,415	5,729	22.7%	25,219	4262.2
Virginia	0-19	2,087,426	113,357	16.1%	702,819	5430.5
Washington	0-19	1,840,306	87,203	18.0%	483,389	4738.5
West Virginia	0-19	402,473	28,195	16.7%	168,733	7005.5
Wisconsin	0-19	1,422,095	114,914	16.6%	692,189	8080.6
Wyoming[#]	0-18	140,694	8,139	14.8%	55,013	5784.9

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
~ As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative cases through 6/24/21

□ On 3/11/21, due to only PR data available and calculation required to obtain child total, there is a downward revision of cumulative child cases

○ On 4/1/21 and 4/29/21, RI revised case data, resulting in downward revision of cumulative cases; On 5/6/21, due to data revision and lag in reporting, RI experienced 30% increase in child cases (4,906 cases added)

^ Texas reported age for only 3% of total confirmed cases; Cases per 100,000 children omitted for Texas; Data for Texas in this report is limited to the case count for which age is provided; As of 7/22/21, TX stopped updating demographic case data

On 2/18/21, 4/29/21, and 5/20/21, WY revised case data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child cases

Appendix Table 4: Child Testing Data Available on 8/5/21*

COVID-19 Testing and Children

Location	Age range	Cumulative total tests (all ages)	Cumulative child tests	Percent children of total tests	Positive rate^
Arizona	0-19	4,784,623	890,001	18.6%	17.6%
Illinois	0-19	27,056,446	3,705,992	13.7%	6.4%
Indiana	0-19	11,310,917	2,257,659	20.0%	5.3%
Iowa [○]	0-17	2,143,750	128,625	6.0%	35.6%
Minnesota [~]	0-19	10,567,575	1,664,717	15.8%	6.9%
Nevada	0-19	3,764,053	545,788	14.5%	9.5%
New Hampshire	0-19	2,145,149	387,886	18.1%	4.8%
Rhode Island	0-18	903,175	171,227	19.0%	13.3%
Tennessee	0-20	8,487,612	1,561,378	18.4%	10.9%
West Virginia [□]	0-19	3,150,938	365,194	11.6%	7.7%
Wyoming [#]	0-18	825,143	90,683	11.0%	9.0%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Positive rate = number of child cases / number of child tests

○ On 5/20/21, 5/27/21, 6/3/21, 6/10/21, 6/17/21, 6/24/21, 7/1/21, and 7/8/21, IA revised testing data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative tests for all ages; On 7/15/21, IA stopped updating child testing data; IA cumulative tests through 7/8/21

~ On 6/3/21, MN revised testing data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child tests; On 6/10/21, MN revised testing data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative tests for all ages

□ On 6/17/21, WV revised testing data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child tests and cumulative tests for all ages

On 2/11/21 and 3/18/21, WY revised testing data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative tests for all ages

Appendix Table 5: Child Hospitalization Data Available on 8/5/21*

COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations and Children

Location	Age range	Cumulative child hospitalizations	Cumulative total hospitalizations (all ages)	Percent children of total hospitalizations	Hospitalization rate^
Alaska	0-19	37	1,738	2.1%	0.2%
Arizona[#]	0-19	2,364	67,471	3.5%	1.5%
Colorado	0-19	1,102	33,081	3.3%	1.1%
Georgia[±]	0-17	1,433	67,488	2.1%	1.3%
Hawaii	0-17	69	2,392	2.9%	1.2%
Idaho	0-17	170	9,168	1.9%	0.7%
Indiana	0-19	1,100	62,224	1.8%	0.9%
Kansas	0-17	206	11,807	1.7%	0.5%
Minnesota	0-19	1,130	33,538	3.4%	1.0%
Mississippi	0-17	197	10,484	1.9%	0.4%
Nebraska[~]	0-19	131	6,891	1.9%	0.4%
New Hampshire	0-19	25	1,654	1.5%	0.1%
New Jersey	0-17	1,435	91,008	1.6%	1.3%
NYC	0-17	1,790	113,752	1.6%	1.9%
Ohio	0-19	1,654	62,242	2.7%	1.1%
Oregon	0-19	352	12,497	2.8%	0.9%
Rhode Island[□]	0-18	245	10,634	2.3%	1.1%
South Carolina	0-20	487	24,367	2.0%	0.4%
South Dakota[○]	0-19	133	6,528	2.0%	0.7%
Tennessee	0-20	555	23,081	2.4%	0.3%
Utah	0-14	406	18,825	2.2%	0.8%
Virginia[†]	0-19	666	31,595	2.1%	0.6%
Washington	0-19	573	27,178	2.1%	0.7%
Wisconsin	0-19	1,153	33,506	3.4%	1.0%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Hospitalization rate = number of child hospitalizations / number of child cases

On 10/8/20, 7/15/21, 7/22/21 and 7/29/21, AZ revised data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations; On 7/1/21, AZ revised data resulting in a 33% increase in cumulative child hospitalizations (592 added)

± On 7/8/21, GA revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations

~ On 4/15/21, NE revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative hospitalizations for all ages; As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative hospitalizations through 6/24/21

□ On 6/17/21 and 7/29/21, RI revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations and (on 6/17/21) cumulative hospitalizations for all ages

○ On 6/3/21, 6/10/21, 6/17/21, 6/24/21, 7/1/21, 7/8/21, 7/15/21, and 7/22, SD revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of child cumulative hospitalizations and cumulative hospitalizations for all ages

† On 6/17/21, VA revised hospitalization data resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations

Appendix Table 6A: Child Mortality Data Available on 8/5/21*

COVID-19-Associated Deaths and Children

Location	Age range	Cumulative child deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
Alabama [#]	0-17	8	11,510	0.07%	0.01%
Alaska	0-19	0	385	0.00%	0.00%
Arizona	0-19	34	18,289	0.19%	0.02%
Arkansas	0-17	2	6,230	0.03%	0.00%
California	0-17	30	64,206	0.05%	0.01%
Colorado	0-19	18	6,963	0.26%	0.02%
Connecticut	0-19	4	8,296	0.05%	0.01%
Delaware	0-17	2	1,833	0.11%	0.01%
District of Columbia	0-19	0	1,149	0.00%	0.00%
Florida	0-15	7	39,079	0.02%	0.00%
Georgia	0-17	12	18,764	0.06%	0.01%
Guam	0-19	2	143	1.40%	0.13%
Hawaii	0-17	1	535	0.19%	0.02%
Idaho	0-17	0	2,210	0.00%	0.00%
Illinois	0-19	21	23,476	0.09%	0.01%
Indiana	0-19	10	13,610	0.07%	0.01%
Iowa	0-17	3	6,193	0.05%	0.01%
Kansas [□]	0-17	2	5,268	0.04%	0.00%
Kentucky	0-19	2	7,362	0.03%	0.00%
Louisiana [○]	0-17	9	11,129	0.08%	0.01%
Maine	0-19	1	900	0.11%	0.01%
Maryland	0-19	11	9,842	0.11%	0.01%
Massachusetts [~]	0-19	8	17,714	0.05%	0.01%
Minnesota	0-19	3	7,683	0.04%	0.00%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change;

^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases;

As of 8/13/20, AL changed definition of child case, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child deaths; On 7/1/21, AL revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child deaths;

As of 8/5/21, due to available data and changes made to dashboard, AL cumulative deaths through 7/29/21

□ On 3/18/21, KS revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages

○ On 8/5/21, due to available data and changes made to dashboard, definition of LA total cumulative deaths changed

~ As of 9/3/20, MA changed reporting from total child cases to cases added in last two weeks; 8/5/21 totals calculated using MA Dept. of Public Health COVID-19 Dashboard published 8/5/21 (data from 7/18/21-7/31/21) and 7/15/21 version of this report

Appendix Table 6B: Child Mortality Data Available on 8/5/21*

COVID-19-Associated Deaths and Children

Location	Age range	Cumulative child deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
Mississippi	0-17	4	7,613	0.05%	0.01%
Missouri	0-17	5	9,798	0.05%	0.01%
Nebraska [○]	0-19	4	2,259	0.18%	0.01%
Nevada	0-19	6	5,953	0.10%	0.01%
New Hampshire	0-19	0	1,389	0.00%	0.00%
New Jersey	0-17	7	23,906	0.03%	0.01%
North Carolina	0-17	3	13,724	0.02%	0.00%
North Dakota	0-19	1	1,541	0.06%	0.01%
NYC	0-17	29	33,559	0.09%	0.03%
Ohio [~]	0-19	7	20,530	0.03%	0.00%
Oklahoma	0-17	3	7,531	0.04%	0.00%
Oregon	0-19	3	2,877	0.10%	0.01%
Pennsylvania	0-19	15	27,890	0.05%	0.01%
Puerto Rico	0-19	4	2,594	0.15%	0.02%
South Dakota	0-19	0	2,050	0.00%	0.00%
Tennessee	0-20	12	12,783	0.09%	0.01%
Texas [#]	0-19	57	52,041	0.11%	--
Vermont	0-19	0	260	0.00%	0.00%
Virginia [□]	0-19	8	11,546	0.07%	0.01%
Washington [†]	0-19	10	6,145	0.16%	0.01%
Wisconsin	0-19	3	8,302	0.04%	0.00%
Wyoming	0-18	0	786	0.00%	0.00%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; ^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases

○ On 5/20/21, NE revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages; As of 6/30/21, NE COVID-19 dashboard is no longer available; NE cumulative deaths through 6/24/21

~ On 3/4/21, OH revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages

As of 7/30/20, Texas provided age distribution for all COVID-19-associated deaths; Texas reported age for only 3% of total confirmed cases

Percent of child cases resulting in death omitted for Texas; Data for Texas in this report is limited to the case count for which age is provided

□ On 3/25/21, VA revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages

† On 6/10/21, WA revised mortality data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative deaths for all ages

Frequently Asked Questions

Q: *Why are the AAP and CHA collecting this data?*

A: Our goal is to provide a weekly snapshot of how COVID-19 is affecting children in the United States. CDC provides a national number of cases by age on its [COVID-19 data tracker](#), but there are no geographic indicators provided and the age data are not released on a regular schedule. Our data collection method allows for tracking the number of child cases weekly, as well as providing publicly reported case numbers for children at the state level.

Q: *The age ranges for children in the report are broad – why were these age ranges chosen and are data available for more specific age ranges of children?*

A: Each state makes different decisions about how to report the age distribution of COVID-19 cases, and as a result the age range for reported cases varies by state. For the purposes of this report it is not possible to standardize more detailed age ranges for children based on what is publicly available from the states at this time. Please refer to specific state health department websites of interest to see if the state provides more granular detail of cases by age (see report Appendix for links to all state data sources).

Q: *What is the definition of a COVID-19 case?*

A: COVID-19 cases are defined as persons who have been identified as a confirmed (via a diagnostic molecular test) or probable (via a clinical diagnosis) case. COVID-19 cases are reported by the states, [following reporting standards established by the CDC](#). For more information on the definitions of confirmed and probable cases, see the following resources: [COVID Tracking Project: Definitions](#); [CDC, COVID-19 Data and Surveillance](#).

Q: *Why are only a small portion (<5%) of child COVID-19 cases included for Texas?*

A: Texas Department of State Health Services reports overall confirmed cases but only a small fraction are included in the age distribution. Other sources for child COVID-19 cases are not included in the report but outline much higher numbers (eg, [Texas Public Schools COVID-19 Data](#)).

Q: *Why does the report not provide the percent of child cases that were symptomatic vs. asymptomatic or that had underlying conditions?*

A: For the report, we are limited to the data that states are making publicly available. At this time, states are not providing data related to symptoms or underlying conditions and age. CDC provides some information on COVID-19 hospitalizations by age on the [CDC COVID-NET dashboard](#).

Q: *For the child population for each state, does that match the listed age range for the state's child COVID-19 data?*

A: Yes, the report uses child population numbers that match on directly with the listed age range for children provided by each state. State population numbers were obtained from the [US Census Bureau](#).

Q: *The report provides “cumulative totals” for cases, tests, hospitalizations, and deaths for available states. Are those the total numbers since the states began reporting, or since the AAP and CHA started collecting this data?*

A: All “cumulative total” data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting COVID-19 data.

Q: *How can I learn more about COVID-19 cases in my state?*

A: Links to all state data sources are provided in the Appendix.

Q: *Are these data final?*

A: No. All data reported by state/local health departments included in this report are preliminary and subject to change and revision as health departments gather more information.

Q: *Is this the most recent report available? When will a new report be released?*

A: The most recent version of the report is available for [download on the AAP website](#). New reports are made available on a weekly basis at [aap.org/CovidStateData](#).

Additional Resources

- For more information about COVID-19 data in your area, we encourage you to reach out to your state and local health department officials
- Visit the [AAP Critical Updates](#) site for daily updates, resources, and guidance on COVID-19 and pediatrics
- For COVID-19 articles for parents in English and Spanish, visit [HealthyChildren.org](#), the parenting website of the AAP

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