

American Academy of Pediatrics



# BRIGHT FUTURES PREVISIT QUESTIONNAIRE

## 5 YEAR VISIT

To provide you and your child with the best possible health care, we would like to know how things are going. Please answer all the questions. Thank you.

### WHAT WOULD YOU LIKE TO TALK ABOUT TODAY?

Do you have any concerns, questions, or problems that you would like to discuss today? ☐ No ☐ Yes, describe:

### TELL US ABOUT YOUR CHILD AND FAMILY.

What excites or delights you most about your child?

Does your child have special health care needs? ☐ No ☐ Yes, describe:

Have there been major changes lately in your child's or family's life? ☐ No ☐ Yes, describe:

Have any of your child's relatives developed new medical problems since your last visit? ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ Unsure If yes or unsure, please describe:

Does your child live with anyone who smokes or spend time in places where people smoke or use e-cigarettes? ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ Unsure

### YOUR GROWING AND DEVELOPING CHILD

Do you have specific concerns about your child's development, learning, or behavior? ☐ No ☐ Yes, describe:

Check off each of the tasks that your child is able to do.

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Is beginning to skip.              | <input type="checkbox"/> Spread with a knife.   | <input type="checkbox"/> Answer "why" questions.                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Walk on tiptoes when asked.        | <input type="checkbox"/> Dress and undress without help.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Count 5 objects.                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Catch a bounced ball with 2 hands. | <input type="checkbox"/> Urinate and have a bowel movement on her own.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Name 3 or more single numbers.                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Copy a triangle.                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Is dry through the day.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Name 4 or more letters out of alphabetic order. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Draw a 6-part person.              | <input type="checkbox"/> Tell a story of 2 sentences or more.   | <input type="checkbox"/> Write 2 or more letters.                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Copy first name.                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Follow directions for 4 individual prepositions, such as <i>on</i> , <i>under</i> , <i>behind</i> , and <i>in front of</i> . |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cut well with scissors.            | <input type="checkbox"/> Play and interact with peers.  |  |

## 5 YEAR VISIT

### RISK ASSESSMENT

Anemia	Does your child's diet include iron-rich foods, such as meat, iron-fortified cereals, or beans?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Unsure
	Do you ever struggle to put food on the table?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> Unsure
Lead	Does your child live in or visit a home or child care facility with an identified lead hazard or a home built before 1960 that is in poor repair or was renovated in the past 6 months?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> Unsure
Oral health	Does your child have a dentist?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Unsure
	Does your child's primary water source contain fluoride?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Unsure
Tuberculosis	Was your child or any household member born in, or has he or she traveled to, a country where tuberculosis is common (this includes countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and Eastern Europe)?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> Unsure
	Has your child had close contact with a person who has tuberculosis disease or who has had a positive tuberculosis test result?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> Unsure
	Is your child infected with HIV?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> Unsure

### ANTICIPATORY GUIDANCE

How are things going for you, your child, and your family?

#### YOUR FAMILY'S HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

<b>Neighborhood and Family Violence (Bullying and Fighting)</b>		
Are there frequent reports of violence in your community or school?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
Has your child ever been bullied or hurt physically by someone?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
Has your child ever bullied or been aggressive with others?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
<b>Food Security</b>		
Within the past 12 months, were you ever worried whether your food would run out before you got money to buy more?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
Within the past 12 months, did the food you bought not last, and you did not have money to get more?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
<b>Alcohol and Drugs</b>		
Is there anyone in your child's life whose alcohol or drug use concerns you?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
<b>Emotional Security and Self-Esteem</b>		
Does your child usually seem happy?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Are there things your child is really good at doing or is proud of?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
<b>Connectedness With Family</b>		
Does your family get along well with each other?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your family do things together?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No

#### FAMILY RULES AND ROUTINES

Does your child have chores or responsibilities at home?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Do you have clear rules and expectations for your child?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
When your child breaks the rules, are you consistent with consequences and discipline?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Do you let your child know when she is being good?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child have problems dealing with angry feelings?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
Do you help your child control his anger?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No

#### SCHOOL

Did your child attend a preschool program?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Has your child started elementary school?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Do you have any concerns about your child's school experience?	<input type="radio"/> NA	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes

## 5 YEAR VISIT

### SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

Are you able to attend activities or functions at your child's school?	<input type="radio"/> NA	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Is your child involved in after-school activities?	<input type="radio"/> NA	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child receive any special education services?		<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes

### STAYING HEALTHY

<b>Healthy Teeth</b>		
Does your child brush his teeth twice a day?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child see the dentist twice a year?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
<b>Nutrition</b>		
Do you have any concerns about your child's eating? This includes drinking enough milk and eating vegetables and fruits.	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
Does your child drink soda, juice, or other sugar-sweetened drinks?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
Does your child eat breakfast every day?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
<b>Physical Activity</b>		
Is your child physically active at least 1 hour every day? This includes running, playing sports, or active play with friends.	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
How much time every day does your child spend watching TV or using computers, tablets, or smartphones (not counting schoolwork)?	_____ hours	
Does your child have a TV or an Internet-connected device in his bedroom?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
Has your family made a family media use plan to help everyone balance time spent on media with other family and personal activities?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child have trouble going to sleep or does he wake up during the night?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
Does your child have a regular bedtime?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No

### SAFETY

<b>Car Safety</b>		
Is your child fastened securely in a car safety seat or belt-positioning booster seat in the back seat every time he rides in a vehicle?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does everyone else in the vehicle always use a lap and shoulder seat belt, booster seat, or car safety seat?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
<b>Outdoor Safety</b>		
Does your child always wear a helmet to protect her head when biking, skating, or doing other outdoor activities?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child know street safety habits, such as stopping at the curb, looking both ways, and never crossing the street without a grown-up?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child know how to swim?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child know to always have an adult watching her in the water and never to swim alone?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child always use sunscreen when playing outside?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
<b>Home Fire Safety</b>		
Do you have working smoke alarms installed on every level of your home?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Do you have carbon monoxide detectors/alarms in your home?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Do you have an emergency escape plan in case of fire?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child know what to do if the fire alarm rings?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No

## 5 YEAR VISIT

### SAFETY (CONTINUED)

Gun Safety		
Does anyone in your home or the homes where your child spends time have a gun?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes
If yes, is the gun unloaded and locked up?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
If yes, is the ammunition stored and locked up separately from the gun?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Have you talked with your child about gun safety?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Harm From Adults		
Have you taught your child that it is never OK for an adult to tell a child to keep secrets from her parents?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No
Does your child know that it is never OK for an older child or an adult to ask to see his private parts?	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No

Consistent with *Bright Futures: Guidelines for Health Supervision of Infants, Children, and Adolescents*, 4th Edition

For more information, go to <https://brightfutures.aap.org>.

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# Well Child | 5 Year Visit

Accompanied By:		Preferred Language:		Date/Time:	Name:		
Weight (%):	Height (%):	BMI (%):	BP (%):	ID Number:			
Vitals (if indicated): Temp:		HR:	Resp Rate:	SpO <sub>2</sub> :	Birth Date:	Age:	Sex: M F

## HISTORY

**Concerns and Questions:** ☐ None

**Interval History:** ☐ None

**Medical History:** ☐ Child has special health care needs.

Areas reviewed and updated as needed

☐ Past Medical History (See Initial History Questionnaire.)

☐ Surgical History (See Initial History Questionnaire.)

☐ Problem List (See Problem List.)

**Medications:** ☐ None

☐ Reviewed and updated (See Medication Record.)

**Allergies:** ☐ No known drug allergies

**Nutrition:** ☐ Good appetite ☐ Good variety

☐ Daily fruits and vegetables: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Iron: Source: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Calcium: Source: \_\_\_\_\_ Amount: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments:

**Dental Home:** ☐ No ☐ Yes: \_\_\_\_\_

Brushing twice daily: ☐ Yes ☐ No: \_\_\_\_\_

Fluoride: ☐ In water source ☐ Oral supplement ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Sugar-sweetened beverages: ☐ No ☐ Yes

**Elimination:** ☐ Regular soft stools: \_\_\_\_\_

**Sleep:** ☐ No concerns

**Physical Activity:**

Playtime (60 min/d): ☐ Yes ☐ No: \_\_\_\_\_

Screen time: h/d: \_\_\_\_\_

Source: \_\_\_\_\_ Quality monitored: ☐ Yes ☐ No

Family media use plan discussed: ☐ Yes ☐ No

**School:** Grade: \_\_\_\_\_ IEP/504/behavior plan: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ NA

Performance: ☐ NL \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/teacher concerns: ☐ None

**Behavior:** ☐ No concerns

## DEVELOPMENT

☒ = Normal development ☐ See Previsit Questionnaire.

Caregiver concerns about development: ☐ None ☐ Yes: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ SOCIAL LANGUAGE AND SELF-HELP

- Spreads with a knife
- Dresses and undresses without help
- Goes to bathroom independently
- Is dry through the day
- Plays and interacts with peers
- Answers "why" questions

☐ VERBAL LANGUAGE

- Tells a story of 2 sentences or more
- Follows directions for 4 individual prepositions
- Counts 5 objects
- Names 3 or more numbers
- Names 4 or more letters out of order

☐ GROSS MOTOR

- Is beginning to skip
- Walks on tiptoes when asked
- Catches a bounced ball with 2 hands

☐ FINE MOTOR

- Copies a triangle
- Draws a 6-part person
- Copies first name
- Cuts well with scissors
- Writes 2 or more letters

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## SOCIAL AND FAMILY HISTORY

Areas reviewed and updated as needed (See Initial History Questionnaire.): ☐ Social History ☐ Family HistoryChanges since last visit: \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ No interval changeSmoking household: ☐ No ☐ Yes: \_\_\_\_\_ Firearms in home: ☐ No ☐ Yes: \_\_\_\_\_

Observation of parent-child interaction: \_\_\_\_\_

Parents working outside home: ☐ One parent ☐ Both parents After-school care: \_\_\_\_\_

## REVIEW OF SYSTEMS

☐ A 10-point review of systems was performed and results were negative except for any positive results listed below.**Bold** = Focus area for this Bright Futures Visit

Constitutional: \_\_\_\_\_ Respiratory: \_\_\_\_\_ Skin: \_\_\_\_\_

Eyes: \_\_\_\_\_ Gastrointestinal: \_\_\_\_\_ Neurological: \_\_\_\_\_

Head, Ears, Nose, and Throat: \_\_\_\_\_ Genitourinary: \_\_\_\_\_ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Cardiovascular: \_\_\_\_\_ Musculoskeletal: \_\_\_\_\_ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

## PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

☒ = System examined **Bold** = Focus area for this Bright Futures Visit

Normal examination findings in text. Cross out abnormalities. Describe other findings in the area provided.

☐ **General:** Well-appearing child. **Normal BMI and BP for age.** \_\_\_\_\_☐ Head: Normocephalic and atraumatic. \_\_\_\_\_☐ **Eyes:** Pupils equal, round, and reactive to light. **Extraocular eye movements intact.** Normal funduscopic examination findings. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Ears, nose, **mouth**, and throat: Tympanic membranes with visible light reflex bilaterally. Healthy-appearing teeth **without visible caries. No gingivitis. No malocclusion.** \_\_\_\_\_☐ Neck: Supple, with full range of motion and no significant adenopathy. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Heart: Regular rate and rhythm. No murmur. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Respiratory: Breath sounds clear bilaterally. Comfortable work of breathing. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Abdomen: Soft, with no palpable masses. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Genitourinary: \_\_\_\_\_☐ Normal female external genitalia. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Normal male external genitalia, with testes descended bilaterally. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Musculoskeletal: Spine straight. Full range of motion. \_\_\_\_\_☐ **Neurological:** **Normal gait. Fine motor skills appropriate for age.** \_\_\_\_\_☐ **Skin:** Warm and well perfused. No rashes or bruising. No atypical nevi or birthmarks. \_\_\_\_\_

Other comments: \_\_\_\_\_

## ASSESSMENT

☐ Well child ☐ Normal interval growth (See growth chart.) ☐ Normal BMI percentile for age ☐ Normal BP percentile for age☐ Age-appropriate development

## ANTICIPATORY GUIDANCE

☒ Discussed and/or handout given☐ **SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH**

- Neighborhood and family violence
- Food security
- Family substance use
- Emotional security and self-esteem
- Connectedness with family

☐ **DEVELOPMENT AND MENTAL HEALTH**

- Family rules and routines, concern for others, and respect for others
- Patience and control over anger

☐ **SCHOOL**

- Readiness, established routines, school attendance, and friends
- After-school care and activities; parent-teacher communication

☐ **PHYSICAL GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

- Oral health
- Nutrition
- Physical activity

☐ **SAFETY**

- Car safety
- Outdoor safety
- Water safety
- Sun protection
- Harm from adults
- Home fire safety
- Gun safety

## PLAN

**Immunizations:** ☐ Vaccine Administration Record reviewed Administered today: \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ Up-to-date for age
**Universal Screening:**
☐ Hearing: Result: ☐ Unable to complete ☐ Normal hearing BL ☐ Abnormal: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Vision: Result: ☐ Unable to complete ☐ Normal vision for age ☐ Abnormal: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Oral health: Fluoride varnish applied: ☐ Yes ☐ No: \_\_\_\_\_ Oral fluoride supplementation: ☐ Yes ☐ No: \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ NA
**Selective Screening** (based on risk assessment) (See Previsit Questionnaire.):
☐ Anemia ☐ Lead ☐ Oral health ☐ Tuberculosis

Comments/results:

**Follow-up:**
☐ Routine follow-up at 6 years ☐ Next visit: \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ Referral to: \_\_\_\_\_

PRINT NAME.	SIGNATURE
Provider 1	
Provider 2	

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Guidelines for Health Supervision of  
Infants, Children, and Adolescents,  
4th Edition*



# BRIGHT FUTURES HANDOUT ► PARENT

## 5 AND 6 YEAR VISITS

Here are some suggestions from Bright Futures experts that may be of value to your family.

### ✓ HOW YOUR FAMILY IS DOING

- Spend time with your child. Hug and praise him.
- Help your child do things for himself.
- Help your child deal with conflict.
- If you are worried about your living or food situation, talk with us. Community agencies and programs such as SNAP can also provide information and assistance.
- Don't smoke or use e-cigarettes. Keep your home and car smoke-free. Tobacco-free spaces keep children healthy.
- Don't use alcohol or drugs. If you're worried about a family member's use, let us know, or reach out to local or online resources that can help.

### ✓ FAMILY RULES AND ROUTINES

- Family routines create a sense of safety and security for your child.
- Teach your child what is right and what is wrong.
- Give your child chores to do and expect them to be done.
- Use discipline to teach, not to punish.
- Help your child deal with anger. Be a role model.
- Teach your child to walk away when she is angry and do something else to calm down, such as playing or reading.

### ✓ STAYING HEALTHY

- Help your child brush his teeth twice a day
  - After breakfast
  - Before bed
- Use a pea-sized amount of toothpaste with fluoride.
- Help your child floss his teeth once a day.
- Your child should visit the dentist at least twice a year.
- Help your child be a healthy eater by
  - Providing healthy foods, such as vegetables, fruits, lean protein, and whole grains
  - Eating together as a family
  - Being a role model in what you eat
- Buy fat-free milk and low-fat dairy foods. Encourage 2 to 3 servings each day.
- Limit candy, soft drinks, juice, and sugary foods.
- Make sure your child is active for 1 hour or more daily.
- Don't put a TV in your child's bedroom.
- Consider making a family media plan. It helps you make rules for media use and balance screen time with other activities, including exercise.

### ✓ READY FOR SCHOOL

- Talk to your child about school.
- Read books with your child about starting school.
- Take your child to see the school and meet the teacher.
- Help your child get ready to learn. Feed her a healthy breakfast and give her regular bedtimes so she gets at least 10 to 11 hours of sleep.
- Make sure your child goes to a safe place after school.
- If your child has disabilities or special health care needs, be active in the Individualized Education Program process.

**Helpful Resources:** Family Media Use Plan: [www.healthychildren.org/MediaUsePlan](http://www.healthychildren.org/MediaUsePlan)

Smoking Quit Line: 800-784-8669 | Information About Car Safety Seats: [www.safercar.gov/parents](http://www.safercar.gov/parents) | Toll-free Auto Safety Hotline: 888-327-4236



## 5 AND 6 YEAR VISITS—PARENT



### SAFETY

- Your child should always ride in the back seat (until at least 13 years of age) and use a forward-facing car safety seat or belt-positioning booster seat.
- Teach your child how to safely cross the street and ride the school bus. Children are not ready to cross the street alone until 10 years or older.
- Provide a properly fitting helmet and safety gear for riding scooters, biking, skating, in-line skating, skiing, snowboarding, and horseback riding.
- Make sure your child learns to swim. Never let your child swim alone.
- Use a hat, sun protection clothing, and sunscreen with SPF of 15 or higher on his exposed skin. Limit time outside when the sun is strongest (11:00 am–3:00 pm).
- Teach your child about how to be safe with other adults.
  - No adult should ask a child to keep secrets from parents.
  - No adult should ask to see a child's private parts.
  - No adult should ask a child for help with the adult's own private parts.
- Have working smoke and carbon monoxide alarms on every floor. Test them every month and change the batteries every year. Make a family escape plan in case of fire in your home.
- If it is necessary to keep a gun in your home, store it unloaded and locked with the ammunition locked separately from the gun.
- Ask if there are guns in homes where your child plays. If so, make sure they are stored safely.

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