

American Academy of Pediatrics



# BRIGHT FUTURES PREVISIT QUESTIONNAIRE

## 6 YEAR VISIT

To provide you and your child with the best possible health care, we would like to know how things are going. Please answer all the questions. Thank you.

### WHAT WOULD YOU LIKE TO TALK ABOUT TODAY?

Do you have any concerns, questions, or problems that you would like to discuss today? ☐ No ☐ Yes, describe:

### TELL US ABOUT YOUR CHILD AND FAMILY.

What excites or delights you most about your child?

Does your child have special health care needs? ☐ No ☐ Yes, describe:

Have there been major changes lately in your child's or family's life? ☐ No ☐ Yes, describe:

Have any of your child's relatives developed new medical problems since your last visit? ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ Unsure If yes or unsure, please describe:

Does your child live with anyone who smokes or spend time in places where people smoke or use e-cigarettes? ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ Unsure

### YOUR GROWING AND DEVELOPING CHILD

Do you have specific concerns about your child's development, learning, or behavior? ☐ No ☐ Yes, describe:

Check off each of the tasks that your child is able to do.

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ride a standard bike.   | <input type="checkbox"/> Tie shoes.   | <input type="checkbox"/> Play and interact with at least one "best friend." |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hop on one foot 3 to 4 times.                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Is dry day and night.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Print 3 or more simple words without copying.      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Catch a small ball with 2 hands.                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Tell a story with a beginning, a middle, and an end.               | <input type="checkbox"/> Count 10 objects.                                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Draw a 12-part person.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Choose preferred foods at breakfast and lunch.                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Do simple addition and subtraction with objects.   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Write first and last names in uppercase or lowercase letters. | <input type="checkbox"/> Start and continue conversations with peers.                       |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cut most foods with a knife.                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Master all consonant sounds and combinations, such as "d" or "ch." |   |

## 6 YEAR VISIT

### RISK ASSESSMENT

|              |  |                           |                           |                              |
|--------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Anemia       | Does your child's diet include iron-rich foods, such as meat, iron-fortified cereals, or beans?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |
|              | Do you ever struggle to put food on the table?   | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |
| Dyslipidemia | Does your child have parents, grandparents, or aunts or uncles who have had a stroke or heart problem before age 55 (male) or 65 (female)?   | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |
|              | Does your child have a parent with an elevated blood cholesterol level (240 mg/dL or higher) or who is taking cholesterol medication?  | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |
| Lead         | Does your child live in or visit a home or child care facility with an identified lead hazard or a home built before 1960 that is in poor repair or was renovated in the past 6 months?            | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |
| Oral health  | Does your child have a dentist?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |
|              | Does your child's primary water source contain fluoride?   | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |
| Tuberculosis | Was your child or any household member born in, or has he or she traveled to, a country where tuberculosis is common (this includes countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and Eastern Europe)? | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |
|              | Has your child had close contact with a person who has tuberculosis disease or who has had a positive tuberculosis test result?  | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |
|              | Is your child infected with HIV?   | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> Unsure |

### ANTICIPATORY GUIDANCE

How are things going for you, your child, and your family?

#### YOUR FAMILY'S HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

|  |                           |                           |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Neighborhood and Family Violence (Bullying and Fighting)</b>  |                           |                           |
| Are there frequent reports of violence in your community or school?  | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| Has your child ever been bullied or hurt physically by someone?  | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| Has your child ever bullied or been aggressive with others?  | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| <b>Food Security</b>   |                           |                           |
| Within the past 12 months, were you ever worried whether your food would run out before you got money to buy more? | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| Within the past 12 months, did the food you bought not last, and you did not have money to get more?               | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| <b>Alcohol and Drugs</b>   |                           |                           |
| Is there anyone in your child's life whose alcohol or drug use concerns you?                                       | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| <b>Emotional Security and Self-esteem</b>  |                           |                           |
| Does your child usually seem happy?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| Are there things your child is really good at doing or is proud of?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| <b>Connectedness With Family</b>   |                           |                           |
| Does your family get along well with each other?   | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| Does your family do things together?   | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |

#### FAMILY RULES AND ROUTINES

|  |                           |                           |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Does your child have chores or responsibilities at home?                               | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| Do you have clear rules and expectations for your child?                               | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| When your child breaks the rules, are you consistent with consequences and discipline? | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| Do you let your child know when she is being good?                                     | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| Does your child have problems dealing with angry feelings?                             | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| Do you help your child control his anger?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |

## 6 YEAR VISIT

### SCHOOL

|  |                           |  |
|--|---------------------------|--|
| Did your child attend a preschool program?                             | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No                           |
| Has your child started elementary school?                              | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No                           |
| Do you have any concerns about your child's school experience?         | <input type="radio"/> NA  | <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| Are you able to attend activities or functions at your child's school? | <input type="radio"/> NA  | <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No |
| Is your child involved in after-school activities?                     | <input type="radio"/> NA  | <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No |
| Does your child receive any special education services?                | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes                          |

### STAYING HEALTHY

|  |                           |                           |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Healthy Teeth</b>   |                           |                           |
| Does your child brush his teeth twice a day?   | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| Does your child see the dentist twice a year?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| <b>Nutrition</b>   |                           |                           |
| Do you have any concerns about your child's eating? This includes drinking enough milk and eating vegetables and fruits.             | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| Does your child drink soda, juice, or other sweetened drinks?  | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| Does your child eat breakfast every day?   | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| <b>Physical Activity</b>   |                           |                           |
| Is your child physically active at least 1 hour every day? This includes running, playing sports, or active play with friends.       | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| How much time every day does your child spend watching TV or using computers, tablets, or smartphones (not counting schoolwork)?     | _____ hours               |                           |
| Does your child have a TV or an Internet-connected device in his bedroom?  | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| Has your family made a family media use plan to help everyone balance time spent on media with other family and personal activities? | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| Does your child have a regular bedtime?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| Does your child have trouble going to sleep or does he wake up during the night?   | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |

### SAFETY

|  |                           |                          |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Car Safety</b>  |                           |                          |
| Does your child always use a car safety seat or belt-positioning booster seat securely fastened in the back seat every time he rides in a vehicle? | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Does everyone in the vehicle always wear a lap and shoulder seat belt or belt-positioning booster seat?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| <b>Outdoor Safety</b>  |                           |                          |
| Does your child always wear a helmet to protect her head when biking, skating, or doing other outdoor activities?                                  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Does your child know street safety habits, such as stopping at the curb, looking both ways, and never crossing the street without a grown-up?      | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Does your child know how to swim?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Does your child know to always have an adult watching him in the water and never to swim alone?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Does your child use sunscreen when playing outside?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| <b>Home Fire Safety</b>  |                           |                          |
| Do you have working smoke alarms installed on every level of your home?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Do you have carbon monoxide detectors/alarms in your home?   | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Do you have an emergency escape plan in case of a fire?  | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Does your child know what to do if the fire alarm rings?   | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |

## 6 YEAR VISIT

### SAFETY (CONTINUED)

| Gun Safety   |                           |                           |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Does anyone in your home or the homes where your child spends time have a gun? | <input type="radio"/> No  | <input type="radio"/> Yes |
| If yes, is the gun unloaded and locked up?                                     | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| If yes, is the ammunition stored and locked up separately from the gun?        | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |
| Have you talked with your child about gun safety?                              | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No  |

### SAFETY

| Harm From Adults  |                           |                          |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Have you taught your child that it is never OK for an adult to tell a child to keep secrets from her parents? | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Does your child know that it is never OK for an older child or an adult to ask to see his private parts?      | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |

Consistent with *Bright Futures: Guidelines for Health Supervision of Infants, Children, and Adolescents*, 4th Edition

For more information, go to <https://brightfutures.aap.org>.

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The information contained in this questionnaire should not be used as a substitute for the medical care and advice of your pediatrician. There may be variations in treatment that your pediatrician may recommend based on individual facts and circumstances. Original questionnaire included as part of the *Bright Futures Tool and Resource Kit*, 2nd Edition.

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# Well Child | 6 Year Visit

|                              |             |                     |            |                    |             |      |          |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|------|----------|
| Accompanied By:              |             | Preferred Language: |            | Date/Time:         | Name:       |      |          |
| Weight (%):                  | Height (%): | BMI (%):            | BP (%):    | ID Number:         |             |      |          |
| Vitals (if indicated): Temp: |             | HR:                 | Resp Rate: | SpO <sub>2</sub> : | Birth Date: | Age: | Sex: M F |

## HISTORY

**Concerns and Questions:** ☐ None

**Interval History:** ☐ None

**Medical History:** ☐ Child has special health care needs.

Areas reviewed and updated as needed

- ☐ Past Medical History (See Initial History Questionnaire.)
- ☐ Surgical History (See Initial History Questionnaire.)
- ☐ Problem List (See Problem List.)

**Medications:** ☐ None

☐ Reviewed and updated (See Medication Record.)

**Allergies:** ☐ No known drug allergies

**Nutrition:** ☐ Good appetite ☐ Good variety

☐ Daily fruits and vegetables: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Iron: Source: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Calcium: Source: \_\_\_\_\_ Amount: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments:

**Dental Home:** ☐ No ☐ Yes: \_\_\_\_\_

Brushing twice daily: ☐ Yes ☐ No: \_\_\_\_\_

Fluoride: ☐ In water source ☐ Oral supplement ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Sugar-sweetened beverages: ☐ No ☐ Yes

**Elimination:** ☐ Regular soft stools: \_\_\_\_\_

**Sleep:** ☐ No concerns

**Physical Activity:**

Playtime (60 min/d): ☐ Yes ☐ No: \_\_\_\_\_

Screen time: h/d: \_\_\_\_\_

Source: \_\_\_\_\_ Quality monitored: ☐ Yes ☐ No

Family media use plan discussed: ☐ Yes ☐ No

**School:** Grade: \_\_\_\_\_ IEP/504/behavior plan: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ NA

Performance: ☐ NL \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/teacher concerns: ☐ None

**Behavior:** ☐ No concerns

Parent-child-sibling interaction: ☐ NL \_\_\_\_\_

Cooperation: ☐ Yes ☐ No Oppositional behavior: ☐ Yes ☐ No

## DEVELOPMENT

☒ = Normal development ☐ See Previsit Questionnaire.

Caregiver concerns about development: ☐ None ☐ Yes: \_\_\_\_\_

### ☐ SOCIAL LANGUAGE AND SELF-HELP

- Cuts most foods with a knife
- Ties shoes
- Is dry day and night
- Chooses preferred foods
- Starts/continues conversations with peers
- Plays and interacts with at least one "best friend"

### ☐ VERBAL LANGUAGE

- Tells a story with a beginning, a middle, and an end
- Masters all consonant sounds and combinations, such as "d" or "ch"
- Counts 10 objects
- Can do simple addition and subtraction with objects

### ☐ GROSS MOTOR

- Rides a standard bike
- Hops on one foot 3 to 4 times
- Catches small ball with 2 hands

### ☐ FINE MOTOR

- Draws a 12-part person
- Prints 3 or more simple words without copying
- Writes first and last names in uppercase or lowercase letters

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## SOCIAL AND FAMILY HISTORY

Areas reviewed and updated as needed (See Initial History Questionnaire.): ☐ Social History ☐ Family HistoryChanges since last visit: \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ No interval changeSmoking household: ☐ No ☐ Yes: \_\_\_\_\_ Firearms in home: ☐ No ☐ Yes: \_\_\_\_\_

Observation of parent-child interaction: \_\_\_\_\_

Parents working outside home: ☐ One parent ☐ Both parents After-school care: \_\_\_\_\_

## REVIEW OF SYSTEMS

☐ A 10-point review of systems was performed and results were negative except for any positive results listed below.**Bold** = Focus area for this Bright Futures Visit

Constitutional: \_\_\_\_\_ Respiratory: \_\_\_\_\_ Skin: \_\_\_\_\_

Eyes: \_\_\_\_\_ Gastrointestinal: \_\_\_\_\_ Neurological: \_\_\_\_\_

Head, Ears, Nose, and Throat: \_\_\_\_\_ Genitourinary: \_\_\_\_\_ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Cardiovascular: \_\_\_\_\_ Musculoskeletal: \_\_\_\_\_ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

## PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

☒ = System examined **Bold** = Focus area for this Bright Futures Visit

Normal examination findings in text. Cross out abnormalities. Describe other findings in the area provided.

☐ **General:** Well-appearing child. **Normal BMI and BP for age.** \_\_\_\_\_☐ Head: Normocephalic and atraumatic. \_\_\_\_\_☐ **Eyes:** Pupils equal, round, and reactive to light. **Extraocular eye movements intact.** Normal funduscopic examination findings.☐ Ears, nose, **mouth**, and throat: Tympanic membranes with visible light reflex bilaterally. Healthy-appearing teeth **without visible caries. No gingivitis.**  
**No malocclusion.**☐ Neck: Supple, with full range of motion and no significant adenopathy. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Heart: Regular rate and rhythm. No murmur. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Respiratory: Breath sounds clear bilaterally. Comfortable work of breathing. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Abdomen: Soft, with no palpable masses. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Genitourinary: \_\_\_\_\_☐ Normal female external genitalia. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Normal male external genitalia, with testes descended bilaterally. \_\_\_\_\_☐ Musculoskeletal: Spine straight. Full range of motion. \_\_\_\_\_☐ **Neurological: Normal gait. Fine motor skills appropriate for age.** \_\_\_\_\_☐ Skin: Warm and well perfused. No rashes or bruising. No atypical nevi or birthmarks. \_\_\_\_\_

Other comments: \_\_\_\_\_

## ASSESSMENT

☐ Well child ☐ Normal interval growth (See growth chart.) ☐ Normal BMI percentile for age ☐ Normal BP percentile for age☐ Age-appropriate development

## ANTICIPATORY GUIDANCE

☒ Discussed and/or handout given☐ **SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH**

- Neighborhood and family violence
- Food security
- Family substance use
- Emotional security and self-esteem
- Connectedness with family

☐ **DEVELOPMENT AND MENTAL HEALTH**

- Family rules and routines, concern for others, and respect for others
- Patience and control over anger

☐ **SCHOOL**

- Readiness, established routines, school attendance, and friends
- After-school care and activities; parent-teacher communication

☐ **PHYSICAL GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

- Oral health
- Nutrition
- Physical activity

☐ **SAFETY**

- Car safety
- Outdoor safety
- Water safety
- Sun protection
- Harm from adults
- Home fire safety
- Gun safety

## PLAN

Immunizations: ☐ Vaccine Administration Record reviewed Administered today: \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ Up-to-date for age

## Universal Screening:

☐ Hearing: Result: ☐ Unable to complete ☐ Normal hearing BL ☐ Abnormal: \_\_\_\_\_☐ Vision: Result: ☐ Unable to complete ☐ Normal vision for age ☐ Abnormal: \_\_\_\_\_

## Selective Screening (based on risk assessment) (See Previsit Questionnaire.):

☐ Anemia ☐ Dyslipidemia ☐ Lead ☐ Oral health ☐ Tuberculosis

Comments/results:

## Follow-up:

☐ Routine follow-up at 7 years ☐ Next visit: \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ Referral to: \_\_\_\_\_

| PRINT NAME. | SIGNATURE |
|-------------|-----------|
| Provider 1  |           |
| Provider 2  |           |

Consistent with *Bright Futures:  
Guidelines for Health Supervision of  
Infants, Children, and Adolescents,  
4th Edition*



# BRIGHT FUTURES HANDOUT ► PARENT

## 5 AND 6 YEAR VISITS

Here are some suggestions from Bright Futures experts that may be of value to your family.

### ✓ HOW YOUR FAMILY IS DOING

- Spend time with your child. Hug and praise him.
- Help your child do things for himself.
- Help your child deal with conflict.
- If you are worried about your living or food situation, talk with us. Community agencies and programs such as SNAP can also provide information and assistance.
- Don't smoke or use e-cigarettes. Keep your home and car smoke-free. Tobacco-free spaces keep children healthy.
- Don't use alcohol or drugs. If you're worried about a family member's use, let us know, or reach out to local or online resources that can help.

### ✓ FAMILY RULES AND ROUTINES

- Family routines create a sense of safety and security for your child.
- Teach your child what is right and what is wrong.
- Give your child chores to do and expect them to be done.
- Use discipline to teach, not to punish.
- Help your child deal with anger. Be a role model.
- Teach your child to walk away when she is angry and do something else to calm down, such as playing or reading.

### ✓ STAYING HEALTHY

- Help your child brush his teeth twice a day
  - After breakfast
  - Before bed
- Use a pea-sized amount of toothpaste with fluoride.
- Help your child floss his teeth once a day.
- Your child should visit the dentist at least twice a year.
- Help your child be a healthy eater by
  - Providing healthy foods, such as vegetables, fruits, lean protein, and whole grains
  - Eating together as a family
  - Being a role model in what you eat
- Buy fat-free milk and low-fat dairy foods. Encourage 2 to 3 servings each day.
- Limit candy, soft drinks, juice, and sugary foods.
- Make sure your child is active for 1 hour or more daily.
- Don't put a TV in your child's bedroom.
- Consider making a family media plan. It helps you make rules for media use and balance screen time with other activities, including exercise.

### ✓ READY FOR SCHOOL

- Talk to your child about school.
- Read books with your child about starting school.
- Take your child to see the school and meet the teacher.
- Help your child get ready to learn. Feed her a healthy breakfast and give her regular bedtimes so she gets at least 10 to 11 hours of sleep.
- Make sure your child goes to a safe place after school.
- If your child has disabilities or special health care needs, be active in the Individualized Education Program process.

**Helpful Resources:** Family Media Use Plan: [www.healthychildren.org/MediaUsePlan](http://www.healthychildren.org/MediaUsePlan)

Smoking Quit Line: 800-784-8669 | Information About Car Safety Seats: [www.safercar.gov/parents](http://www.safercar.gov/parents) | Toll-free Auto Safety Hotline: 888-327-4236



## 5 AND 6 YEAR VISITS—PARENT



### SAFETY

- Your child should always ride in the back seat (until at least 13 years of age) and use a forward-facing car safety seat or belt-positioning booster seat.
- Teach your child how to safely cross the street and ride the school bus. Children are not ready to cross the street alone until 10 years or older.
- Provide a properly fitting helmet and safety gear for riding scooters, biking, skating, in-line skating, skiing, snowboarding, and horseback riding.
- Make sure your child learns to swim. Never let your child swim alone.
- Use a hat, sun protection clothing, and sunscreen with SPF of 15 or higher on his exposed skin. Limit time outside when the sun is strongest (11:00 am–3:00 pm).
- Teach your child about how to be safe with other adults.
  - No adult should ask a child to keep secrets from parents.
  - No adult should ask to see a child's private parts.
  - No adult should ask a child for help with the adult's own private parts.
- Have working smoke and carbon monoxide alarms on every floor. Test them every month and change the batteries every year. Make a family escape plan in case of fire in your home.
- If it is necessary to keep a gun in your home, store it unloaded and locked with the ammunition locked separately from the gun.
- Ask if there are guns in homes where your child plays. If so, make sure they are stored safely.

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