

## The Four-Item E-cigarette Dependence Scale for Assessing Adolescent E-cigarette Nicotine Dependence

	Never (0)	Rarely (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)	Almost Always (4)
<b>Instructions.</b> Please respond to each question marking one box per row.					
I find myself reaching for my e-cigarette without thinking about it.					
I drop everything to go out and get e-cigarettes or e-juice.					
I vape more before going into a situation where vaping is not allowed.					
When I haven't been able to vape for a few hours, the craving gets intolerable.					

To score the measure, take the mean of the item scores. Higher scores indicate a higher level of dependence.