Medicaid and NC Health Choice for Children (NCHC) (CHIP) provide health insurance for North Carolina children; bring federal dollars into the state; and help children grow into healthy, productive adults.

Children make up 70% of North Carolina residents covered by Medicaid and NCHC. This equals 1,476,805 North Carolina children, including:

- 100% of children in foster care
- 81% of children who live in or near poverty
- 54% of children born to moms covered by Medicaid
- 50% of children with disabilities or special health care needs such as diabetes and asthma
- 48% of infants, toddlers, and preschoolers

Medicaid guarantees access to care for children through its Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment benefit, known as EPSDT.

EPSDT is one of the best ways Medicaid helps vulnerable children stay healthy and on track with their peers. It:

- Identifies problems early
- Checks children's health at periodic intervals
- Provides development, vision, and hearing screenings to detect problems
- Performs diagnostic tests to identify risks
- Provides treatment for any problems found
WE MUST PROTECT CHILDREN’S COVERAGE

INVESTING IN NORTH CAROLINA’S ECONOMY AND FAMILIES

Medicaid is an economic driver, bringing state tax dollars back home:

Every $1 North Carolina invests in Medicaid brings back $2.05 in federal funds

Medicaid strengthens families:
• When parents are covered, they are healthier and better able to care for their children.
• Data show that children are more likely to get and keep health insurance when their parents are covered.
• When parents and children are covered, the whole family is more financially secure.

AFTER YEARS OF PROGRESS, WE’RE LOSING GROUND

• In 2017, the number of uninsured children increased for the first time in a decade. 276,000 more U.S. children became uninsured, and progress in covering North Carolina children stalled.
• In 2018, the number of children enrolled in Medicaid and CHIP fell by about 840,000 nationwide.

These data show that children’s health coverage is headed in the wrong direction—an alarming trend that cannot be ignored.

KEEP MEDICAID STRONG
Medical faces serious threats in states where enrollment barriers such as work reporting requirements, budget cuts, and moves to block grant or cap Medicaid funding are being proposed. Actions like these prevent Medicaid from doing its job of providing health insurance. We must prevent harmful changes that add costly administrative burden for states while also taking away people’s health coverage.

KEEP CHILDREN COVERED
States have made historic gains in covering children. But, with coverage rates stalling or headed in the wrong direction, we must double down on efforts to reach and enroll eligible children, focus on system improvements to keep them covered, and ensure that parents have health insurance, so they can keep themselves and their families healthy.

This 2019 fact sheet was created by the Georgetown University Center for Children and Families and the American Academy of Pediatrics.

For data sources used see: ccf.georgetown.edu/2019/03/20/medicaid-and-chip-snapshot-data-sources-2019/
Visit our websites at: ccf.georgetown.edu | aap.org