

Publications Working Group

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Section on Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine

ARTICLES OF INTEREST – March 2019

[Pharmacological treatments for neonatal abstinence syndrome a systematic review and network meta-analysis](#)

Disher T, Gullickson C, Singh B, et al. *JAMA Pediatr.*

In this meta-analysis of 18 randomized clinical trials (N=1072), pharmacologic therapies for neonatal abstinence syndrome were compared for the primary outcome of length of treatment. Length of hospital stay, additional therapies, and adverse events were secondary outcomes. Therapies included buprenorphine, clonidine, diluted tincture of opium and clonidine, diluted tincture of opium, morphine, methadone, and phenobarbital. Sublingual buprenorphine was associated with the shortest length of treatment and length of stay. Monotherapy with either morphine or phenobarbital was associated with the longest length of treatment and the longest length of stay.

[Epidemiology of invasive early-onset and late-onset group B Streptococcal disease in the United States, 2006 to 2015 multistate laboratory and population-based surveillance](#)

Nanduri SA, Petit S, Smelser C, et al. *JAMA Pediatr.*

The authors used the Active Bacterial Core surveillance program to describe the incidence rates, case characteristics, antimicrobial resistance, and serotype distribution of early- and late-onset GBS disease in the United States from 2006 to 2015. Early-onset GBS declined from 0.37 to 0.23 per 1000 live births ($p < .001$), but late-onset disease remained approximately 0.31 per 1000 live births. In early-onset disease, 48% of mothers had no indications for IAP and 22% had indications but did not receive IAP. The 6 most common serotypes (Ia, Ib, II, III, IV, and V) caused 99.3% of early-onset and 99.7% of late-onset cases. No β -lactam resistance was identified.

[Neonatal Glycaemia and Neurodevelopmental Outcomes: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis.](#)

Shah R, Harding J, Brown J, et al. *Neonatology.*

The authors sought to assess the association between neonatal hypoglycaemia on neurodevelopment outcomes in childhood and adolescence. In this systematic review they found that neonatal hypoglycaemia is associated with a two- to threefold increased risk of specific cognitive deficits in early childhood (2–5 years), including visual-motor impairment and executive dysfunction, and general cognitive impairment and literacy and numeracy problems in later childhood (6–11 years). Carefully designed intervention trials are needed to determine the optimal management of neonates at risk of hypoglycaemia to improve long-term outcomes.

[Successful use of an artificial placenta to support extremely preterm ovine fetuses at the border of viability](#)

Usuda H, Watanabe S, Saito M, et al. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*.

The authors utilized an ex-vivo uterine environment (EVE) therapy to support extremely preterm sheep fetuses (600-700 g / 95 d gestation; equivalent to 24 weeks of human gestation) compared to gestational controls (CON). Seven of eight EVE fetuses completed 120 h of therapy. There were no significant inter-group differences in final weight and length, brain weight, IVH, infection, inflammatory markers, or hematologic parameters compared to CON. They conclude that the use of artificial placenta technology, EVE, to support extremely preterm ovine fetuses in a stable, growth-normal state for 120 h is feasible and has the potential for clinical therapy.

[Long-term ventilation for children with chronic lung disease of infancy](#)

Baker CD. *Curr Opin Pediatr*.

The author reviews the current literature to assist in answering: do infants benefit from tracheostomy placement for chronic ventilation; what is the timing of tracheotomy surgery; what are the optimal strategies for mechanical ventilation; is multidisciplinary care in both the inpatient and outpatient settings feasible; and what is the appropriate time for weaning mechanical ventilation and tracheostomy decannulation? When chronic respiratory insufficiency limits a preterm infant's ability to grow and develop, chronic invasive ventilation may facilitate neurodevelopmental progress and may lead to an improved long-term outcome.

[Duration of initial empirical antibiotic therapy and outcomes in very low birth weight infants](#)

Ting JY, Roberts A, Sherlock R, et al. *Pediatrics*.

The association of mortality or any major morbidity (severe neurologic injury, retinopathy of prematurity, necrotizing enterocolitis, chronic lung disease, or hospital-acquired infection) and antibiotics was looked at in VLBW who were exposed to antibiotics in the first week of life and did not have culture proven sepsis. Antibiotic exposure for 4-7 days was associated with higher odds of the composite outcome. Each additional day of antibiotic exposure was associated with increased odds of composite outcome.

[Should therapeutic hypothermia be offered to babies with mild neonatal encephalopathy in the first 6 h after birth?](#)

El-Dib M, Inder TE, Chalak LF, et al. *Pediatr Res*.

This article, by an expert panel from the Neonatal Neurocritical Care Special Interest Group annual meeting, summarizes the evidence to date regarding neurodevelopmental outcomes of infants with mild neonatal encephalopathy (both treated and untreated with therapeutic hypothermia). The authors describe animal models for mild hypoxic-ischemic injury and agree that these findings as a whole suggest that early treatment of infants with milder hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy would likely be effective. The article concludes with a proposed definition of mild neonatal encephalopathy and a framework for a randomized clinical trial.

[Efficacy and safety of pulmonary application of corticosteroids in preterm infants with respiratory distress syndrome: a systematic review and meta-analysis](#)

Delara M, Chauhan BF, Le ML, et al. *Arch Dis Child Fetal Neonatal Ed*.

In a systematic review and meta-analysis, the authors identified 873 potential citations and 12 RCTs evaluating the efficacy and safety of pulmonary application of corticosteroids in preterm infants with RDS. Pulmonary corticosteroid therapy was associated with a significant reduction in the composite outcome of BPD or death (relative risk (RR) 0.85, 95% CI 0.76 to 0.96), incidence of patent ductus

arteriosus (PDA) (RR 0.82, 95% CI 0.74 to 0.92) and pneumonia (RR 0.57, 95% CI 0.35 to 0.92). The authors concluded that pulmonary administration of corticosteroids reduced the incidence of BPD or death, pneumonia, PDA without causing any major side effects in preterm infants with RDS.

[Cord milking versus immediate clamping in preterm infants: a randomized controlled trial](#)

El-Naggar W, Simpson D, Hussain A, et al. *Arch Dis Child Fetal Neonatal Ed.*

In a single center randomized clinical trial on 73 preterm infants (24-31 weeks GA), the authors evaluated the effect of umbilical cord milking (UCM-3 times) vs immediate cord clamping (ICC). The primary outcome was systemic blood flow as represented by superior vena cava (SVC) flow at 4–6 hrs after birth. Secondary outcomes included cardiac output, neonatal morbidities and mortality. While infants with UCM had higher hemoglobin on admission, there were no differences in primary or other secondary outcomes between the groups. The study concluded that UCM at birth did not result in any adverse outcomes but did not reduce morbidity or mortality in their study population.

OTHER NOTEWORTHY PUBLICATIONS – March, 2019

Pediatrics

Infant regulation and child mental health concerns: a longitudinal study

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30737245>

Duration of initial empirical antibiotic therapy and outcomes in very low birth weight infants

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30819968>

Public health surveillance of prenatal opioid exposure in mothers and infants

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30655335>

Antibiotic stewardship in the neonatal intensive care unit: lessons from oxygen

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30819970>

Reducing invasive care for low-risk febrile infants through implementation of a clinical pathway

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30728272>

Congenital methemoglobinemia identified by pulse oximetry screening

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30733239>

Response from the neonatal resuscitation program (NRP) steering committee

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30819973>

Journal of Pediatrics

rhIGF-1/rhIGFBP-3 in preterm infants: a phase 2 randomized controlled trial

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/pmc6389415/>

The metabolic costs 30 years after preterm birth

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30798821>

Genetic disorders of lung development

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30798833>

Thirteen-year outcomes in very preterm children associated with diffuse excessive high signal intensity on neonatal magnetic resonance imaging

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30414629>

Cardiovascular autonomic control is altered in children born preterm with sleep disordered breathing

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30442411>

Pediatricians advocating breastfeeding: let's start with supporting our fellow pediatricians first

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30798838>

Detrimental impact of low birth weight on circulating number and functional capacity of endothelial progenitor cells in healthy children: role of angiogenic factors

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30798839>

50 years ago in the journal of pediatrics: a chromosome survey of 2400 normal newborn infants

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30798827>

Sleep, autonomic control, and preterm birth—complex interrelationships with important health consequences

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30798823>

A pilot study of soluble form of lox-1 as a novel biomarker for neonatal hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30553539>

Parental cannabis use is associated with cannabis initiation and use in offspring

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30454963>

50 years ago in the journal of pediatrics: normal inner-canthal and outer orbital dimensions

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30798837>

Metabolic syndrome in very low birth weight young adults and controls: the New Zealand 1986 VLBW study

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30545563>

Exposure to diabetes in utero is associated with earlier pubertal timing and faster pubertal growth in the offspring: the EPOCH study

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30528762>

50 years ago in the journal of pediatrics: serum immunoglobulin levels in newborn infants i: evaluation of a radial diffusion plate method

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30798840>

The association of Mediterranean diet during pregnancy with longitudinal body mass index trajectories and cardio metabolic risk in early childhood

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30429079>

50 years ago in the journal of pediatrics: a chromosome survey of unselected live-born children with congenital abnormalities.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30798825>

Different growth patterns persist at 24 months of age in formula-fed infants randomized to consume a meat- or dairy-based complementary diet from 5 to 12 months of age

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30413312>

Assessment of hemodynamic parameters in the assessment of a patent ductus arteriosus: it is still a puzzle

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30559021>

Reply (to Assessment of hemodynamic parameters in the assessment of a patent ductus arteriosus: it is still a puzzle)

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30573212>

Future research in the immune system of human milk

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30528758>

Time versus treatment: interpreting longitudinal data analysis of Treprostinil

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30559020>

Reply (to Time versus treatment: interpreting longitudinal data analysis of Treprostinil)

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30559020>

Neonatal lung disease associated with *tbx4* mutations

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30413314>

Diaper rash in an infant with seizures

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30392870>

Pediatric Research

Spontaneous premature birth as a target of genomic research

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30353040>

Preventing bronchopulmonary dysplasia: new tools for an old challenge

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30464331>

Should therapeutic hypothermia be offered to babies with mild neonatal encephalopathy in the first 6 h after birth?

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30733613>

Continuous pulse oximetry and respiratory rate trends predict short-term respiratory and growth outcomes in premature infants

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30679791>

Osteopontin in human milk and infant formula affects infant plasma osteopontin concentrations

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30636771>

Galectin-3 expression and effect of supplementation in neonatal mice with disseminated *Candida albicans* infection

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30679793>

aEEG and neurologic exam findings correlate with hypoxic–ischemic brain damage severity in a piglet survival model

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30675020>

Effect of polyunsaturated fatty acids on postnatal ileum development using the fat-1 transgenic mouse model

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30653193>

Maternal folic acid supplementation reduces the severity of cleft palate in Tgf- β 3 null mutant mice

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30683931>

Absence of gut microbial colonization attenuates the sympathoadrenal response to hypoglycemic stress in mice: implications for human neonates

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30675019>

Neonatologist Performed Echocardiography (NPE) Special Edition

Education, training, and accreditation of neonatologist performed echocardiography in Europe-framework for practice

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30072809>

Introduction to neonatologist-performed echocardiography

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30072808>

The role of neonatologist performed echocardiography in the assessment and management of neonatal shock

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30072807>

Tissue doppler velocity imaging and event timings in neonates: a guide to image acquisition, measurement, interpretation, and reference values

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30072806>

Application of neonatologist performed echocardiography in the assessment and management of persistent pulmonary hypertension of the newborn

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30072805>

Deformation imaging and rotational mechanics in neonates: a guide to image acquisition, measurement, interpretation, and reference values

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30072804>

Application of NPE in the assessment of a patent ductus arteriosus

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30072803>

Application of neonatologist performed echocardiography in the assessment and management of neonatal heart failure unrelated to congenital heart disease

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30072802>

Role of neonatologist-performed echocardiography in the assessment and management of patent ductus arteriosus physiology in the newborn

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29551482>

Archives of Disease in Childhood - Fetal & Neonatal Edition

T-piece resuscitators: how do they compare?

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29728414>

Human milk as a protective factor for bronchopulmonary dysplasia: a systematic review and meta-analysis

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29907614>

Efficacy and safety of pulmonary application of corticosteroids in preterm infants with respiratory distress syndrome: a systematic review and meta-analysis

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29666203>

Cord milking versus immediate clamping in preterm infants: a randomized controlled trial

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29903720>

Breastfeeding outcomes in European NICUs: impact of parental visiting policies

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29954880>

Dose-interval study of a dual probiotic in preterm infants

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29925539>

Accuracy of five formulae to determine the insertion length of umbilical venous catheters

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29550770>

Safety of meningococcal group B vaccination in hospitalized premature infants

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29636385>

Estimating neonatal length of stay for babies born very preterm

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29588296>

Detection of exhaled carbon dioxide following intubation during resuscitation at delivery

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29550769>

***Adverse effects of small for gestational age differ by gestational week among very preterm infants

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29730594>

Nutritional role of amniotic fluid: clues from infants with congenital obstruction of the digestive tract

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29666202>

Learning from claims: hyperbilirubinemia and kernicterus

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29802103>

Safe and effective glycemic control in premature infants: observational clinical results from the computerized STAR-GRYPHON protocol

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29930148>

Pulseless electrical activity: a misdiagnosed entity during asphyxia in newborn infants?

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29895572>

Does the use of an iodine-containing contrast agent to visualize the PICC tip in preterm babies cause hypothyroidism? A randomized controlled trial

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29807945>

Time interval for preterm infant weight gain velocity calculation precision

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29997166>

Postnatal cardiovascular adaptation

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30049726>

Journal of Perinatology

To transfuse or not transfuse a premature infant: the new complex question

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30651578>

Neonatologist salary: factors, equity and gender

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30617285>

Vascular changes in fetal growth restriction: clinical relevance and future therapeutics

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30518801>

Reducing parental trauma and stress in neonatal intensive care: systematic review and meta-analysis of hospital interventions

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30659239>

“Golden Hour” quality improvement intervention and short-term outcome among preterm infants

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30341403>

Early red cell transfusion is associated with development of severe retinopathy of prematurity

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30459388>

Genetic variants associated with patent ductus arteriosus in extremely preterm infants

Journal of Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30518802>

Reduced rate of treated retinopathy of prematurity after implementing lower oxygen saturation targets

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30617284>

Death or resolution: the “natural history” of pulmonary hypertension in bronchopulmonary dysplasia

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30617286>

The use of less invasive surfactant administration (LISA) in the United States with review of the literature.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30635595>

Neonatologists’ preferences regarding guidelines for periviable deliveries: do we really know what we want?

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30659238>

Impact of patient handover structure on neonatal perioperative safety

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30655594>

Data electronically extracted from the electronic health record require validation

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30679823>

Vasa previa and extreme prematurity: a population-based study

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30692614>

Elevated umbilical cord arterial lactate at birth and electronic fetal monitoring characteristics on admission and in the active phase

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30692611>

Neuroimaging and Bayley-III correlates of early hand function in extremely preterm children

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30692613>

Comparison of macronutrient content in human milk measured by mid-infrared human milk analyzer and reference methods

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30552375>

Improving extrauterine growth: evaluation of an optimized, standardized neonatal parenteral nutrition protocol

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30531931>

Neonatology

Pulseless electrical activity complicating neonatal resuscitation

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/3035243>

Accelerated small-world property of structural brain networks in preterm infants at term-equivalent age

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30384384>

Prescription drug shortages: impact on neonatal intensive care

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30384374>

Neonatal glycaemia and neurodevelopmental outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30408811>

Outcome of infants with therapeutic hypothermia after perinatal asphyxia and early-onset sepsis

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30419568>

Disulphide bridges in surfactant protein b analogues affect their activity in synthetic surfactant preparations

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30453306>

Ophthalmic insert versus eye drops for mydriasis in neonates: a randomized clinical trial

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30481790>

Platelet-neutrophil interactions are lower in cord blood of premature newborns

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30481769>

A randomized controlled trial of immediate versus delayed umbilical cord clamping in multiple-birth infants born preterm

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30481760>

The impact of late onset arterial hypotension on respiratory outcome in extremely premature infants

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30485857>

The tubular damage markers: neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin and kidney injury molecule-1 in newborns with intrauterine growth restriction

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30513528>

Nasal high-flow therapy as primary respiratory support for preterm infants without the need for rescue with nasal continuous positive airway pressure

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30513521>

Early-stage translational research in perinatal medicine

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30522108>

American Journal of Perinatology

Risk of cesarean delivery among nulliparous Asian-Indian women with term singleton pregnancies

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30282108>

Time to delivery after scheduled Shirodkar cerclage removal in singleton gestations based on the original indication for cerclage placement

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30282107>

Modern neonatal transport: sound and vibration levels and their impact on physiological stability

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30112755>

Function, exercise capacity, and exhaled nitric oxide levels: outcomes following neonatal treatment with inhaled nitric oxide to prevent bronchopulmonary dysplasia

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30121944>

Sevoflurane for short painful procedures in the neonatal intensive care unit

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30121942>

Cross-generational contributors to preterm birth in California: singletons based on race/ethnicity

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30121941>

Tele monitoring of neonatal intensive care units: preliminary experience in the state of Minas Gerais, Brazil

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30130823>

Cervical ripening using foley balloon with or without oxytocin: a systematic review and meta-analysis

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30130821>

Prenatal diagnosis of vasa previa: outpatient versus inpatient management

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30130820>

Infants born to mothers with clinical chorioamnionitis: a cross-sectional survey on the use of early-onset sepsis risk calculator and prolonged use of antibiotics

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30130819>

Journal of Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine

The relationship of cervical microbiota diversity with race and disparities in preterm birth

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30198877>

Maternal Health, Neonatology and Perinatology

Maternal infections during pregnancy and offspring midlife inflammation (PDF)

<https://mhnjournal.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s40748-019-0099-3>

Does the safe childbirth checklist (SCC) program save newborn lives? Evidence from a realistic quasi-experimental study, Rajasthan, India (PDF)

<https://mhnjournal.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s40748-019-0098-4>

Neoreviews

Historical perspectives: telemedicine in neonatology

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e113>

When to include a lumbar puncture in the evaluation for neonatal sepsis

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e124>

***Antibiotic resistance in the neonatal intensive care unit

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e135>

Challenging the “culture” of the tracheal aspirate

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e145>

Case 1: a neonate with severe pallor

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e152>

Case 2: recurrent hypoglycemia in early neonatal period

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e155>

Case 3: an abnormal nose mass

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e158>

Strip of the month: intrauterine growth restriction with abnormal umbilical artery doppler studies

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e161>

Microcephalic newborn with forehead nevus flammeus, bulging eyes, and clenched fists

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e170>

Delayed umbilical cord clamping in preterm infants

<https://neoreviews.aappublications.org/content/20/3/e174>

JAMA Pediatrics

Carelessness about surfactant dose—a cultural problem, a legal issue, or an open research question?

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30615035>

When is death in a child’s best interest?: examining decisions following severe brain injury

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30640386>

Epidemiology of invasive early-onset and late-onset group B Streptococcal disease in the United States, 2006 to 2015 multistate laboratory and population-based surveillance

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30640366>

Preventing neonatal group B Streptococcus disease the limits of success

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30640370>

Pharmacological treatments for neonatal abstinence syndrome a systematic review and network meta-analysis

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30667476>

Pharmacologic treatment for neonatal abstinence syndrome which medication is best?

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30667482>

Association of rates of smoking during pregnancy with corporate tobacco sales policies

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30640377>

Association of maternal probiotic supplementation with human milk oligosaccharide composition

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30667484>

Fish consumption during pregnancy

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30640383>

Fish consumption during pregnancy—reply

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30640387>

Extending antenatal pertussis immunization to second trimester or at-birth pertussis immunization of premature infants?

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30688981>

Extending antenatal pertussis immunization to second trimester or at-birth pertussis immunization of premature infants?—reply

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30688976>

Protecting infants from pertussis disease

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30208466>

BMC Pediatrics

Congenital emphysematous lung disease associated with a novel Filamin A mutation. Case report and literature review (PDF)

<https://bmcpediatr.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12887-019-1460-4>

Randomized controlled trial protocol to improve multisensory neural processing, language and motor outcomes in preterm infants (PDF)

<https://bmcpediatr.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12887-019-1455-1>

Case report: A newborn with seizures born to a mother diagnosed with primary carnitine deficiency (PDF)

<https://bmcpediatr.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12887-019-1452-4>

Case report: Cholecystoduodenostomy for cholestatic liver disease in a premature infant with cystic fibrosis and short gut syndrome (PDF)

<https://bmcpediatr.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12887-019-1443-5>

A case report of a challenging diagnosis of biliary atresia in a patient receiving total parenteral nutrition (PDF)

<https://bmcpediatr.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12887-019-1446-2>

Impact of birthweight on health-care utilization during early childhood – a birth cohort study (PDF)

<https://bmcpediatr.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12887-019-1424-8>

Practice variation in anti-epileptic drug use for neonatal hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy among regional NICUs (PDF)

<https://bmcpediatr.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12887-019-1441-7>

Pediatric Critical Care Medicine

Procalcitonin and other common biomarkers do not reliably identify patients at risk for bacterial infection after congenital heart surgery

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30575697>

Catecholaminergic polymorphic ventricular tachycardia: The cardiac arrest where epinephrine is contraindicated

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30640888>

New England Journal of Medicine

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